TOURISM, CULTURE AND BUSINESS TISSUE 10.2011 CELANDIC TIMES



TOURISM, CULTURE AND BUSINESS TIMES

When summer comes, Iceland opens up just like the many different varieties of flowers that bloom across the land. Like those flowers, there is such a variety of activities to do, sights to see and things to experience.

In this, the largest issue to date, we present some of that wide range of facets that make a summer visit to Iceland so different from the more common holidays.

No magazine can do the country justice, however; every sense, every emotion and every part of body and spirit is exercised to the maximum in this land of extremes. It's easy to use superlatives, but this is one occasion where they are merited. How else can life-changing sights and experiences be described?

We invite you to investigate this Land of Fire and Ice yourself and see if you agree with all that has been written here. Yet, you will still only be scratching the surface!

....4-5



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FRONT COVER PHOTO Svartifoss, South. Iceland by Ragnar Th. Sigurðssor

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Icelandic is one of the European root languages, like Latin. There is no 'c' or 'z' in modern Icelandic, except in foreign words. However, It still contains some letters not found in most other languages. This basic list provides a general idea of their sounds, using familiar words rather than phonetics.

ke 'ow' in 'cow' ike the personal pronoun 'I ike 'th' in 'that'

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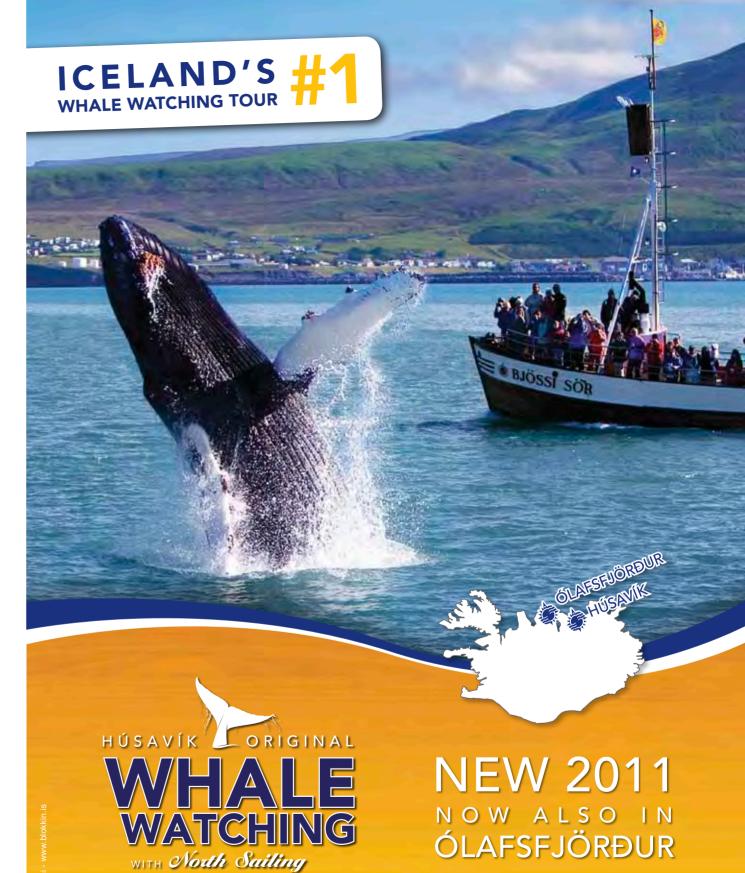




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has given form to Icelandic folklore and him and stayed true to his country by Jónsson's tendency to reflect humanity in culture. Born in 1874 on a farm in Galtafell, drawing from his innate knowledge of nature's rawness. The base of the sculpture South Iceland, Einar evinced early talent as a Iceland's rich literary heritage and folklore swirls with bodies writhing in the wake of child. Though the son of farmers, his knack replete with imagery. This led his work to the wave, with one valiant person emerging for reproducing ideas from his imagination develop a character of its own and helped to persevere through nature's hardships. took him to Europe in adolescence. In pave the way for sculpture in Iceland. 1901, Einar emerged from his studies at Einar Jónsson is frequently compared to Icelanders' perpetual struggle with Copenhagen's Royal Academy of Arts to old Icelandic skalds, or poets, who imbued the elements, but on a symbolic level it take his place in the international art scene, their descriptions of daily life with elaborate represents the pursuit of something higher winning acclaim after showing his sculpture two part similes, 'playing the melodies of and that those who struggle to remove 'Outlaws' at an official exhibition.

ust as the human spirit gives life to flesh refused to compromise his creativity by the figure of an immense woman with her and bone, Einar Jónsson's imagination copying the styles of cultures surrounding chin stretching towards the sky, capture

human life on the stringed instrument themselves from the milieu are rewarded. Einar spent several years in Europe and on nature'. Interaction between man and honed his craft by joining a radical group nature, as well as the mutual influence of Einar Jónsson's work tackles universals. of Danish sculptors and participating in the one upon the other, were considered integral Time, that tricky and often elusive beast, emerging philosophical discourse about the parts of life. Sculptures such as 'The Wave of has evaded many artists for ages. In 'Time',

Taken literally, it is representative of

Turning the transcendental tangible, individual and role of the artist. He staunchly the Ages' (Alda aldanna), which personifies Einar Jónsson has encircled the old Norse figure of time, winged and carrying a globe part of the city was undeveloped and the work, but peer into his personal life and on his shoulders, between the beautiful youth of day holding a sphere in one hand as he receives a wreath from a lovely young woman, night. Icelandic poetry refers to time as rolling days, injecting the motions of time's passage into verse. 'Time' pinpoints its completion. Einar lived in the upper floor the rolling days in a languid split second, a brief pause before he continues to frantically beat his wings and compel life onwards.

After a career studded with worldwide accomplishments and travel, Einar Jónsson vowed to return home and donate all of his work to Iceland if a proper place was built to house it. This led to the creation of the Einar Jónsson Museum, which stands in its original spot, close to is Hallgrímskirkja in Reykjavik. When built in 1916, that

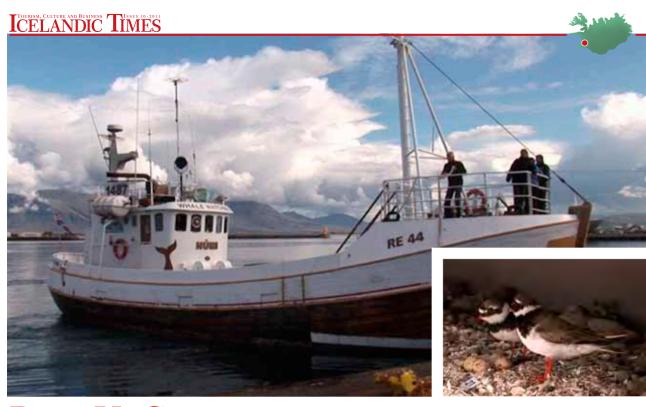
house was in the midst of land considered final home. Though a world traveller, his undesirable because its sandy soil remained heart was never far from his beloved Iceland, barren. The artist lived in the house and which he memorialised in his monuments pictures at the museum show Einar Jónsson and sculptures, giving us valuable insight proudly standing near his home soon after into the heart and mind of a visual poet. of the museum and used the basement as a work space. The museum allows visitors not only to look at a retrospective of Einar's



Einar Jónsson was a groundbreaking figure in Icelandic sculpture and his influence on the visual arts in Iceland transformed them.



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BIRDS UP CLOSE

Siósialina's Icelandic Bird Museum and Restaurant

When you take a whale-watching trip, you cannot help but notice

Feed your mind-not the birds

The museum has over a hundred stuffed matter, though.

Sjósigling, who have been running had just been frozen in time. successful whale-watching trips from and children alike-to see close-up.

disturbing nesting or hatchlings? The the beauty of its creation. concept has proven very popular, with whole families visiting and enjoying the Watch the whales-and find the birds presentation together.

Fact-filled folders

Visitors can follow each numbered bird languages, the number of eggs each has, on their trip to see the whales and dolphins. their size, wingspan and weight. The folder also shows their nesting locations, Food for the body, too when their breeding period occurs, where The Bird Museum and restaurant are

the number of birds that swoop and swirl birds presented in brightly-lit displays along around. So many different varieties, too. with nests, eggs and young. So effective is Getting close to them is quite another the taxidermy and the variety of poses that one could be forgiven for thinking the birds

kind of exhibit that can inspire young September, weather permitting. What better way to see them without minds to learn more about nature and

When taking a whale-watching trip after visiting the museum, it will make it much more fulfilling, as you will be able to recognise the birds and will have a in the displays using a folder containing better understanding of their lifestyle. For a colour photo and thorough details of children, it can make a fascinating game to each one, such as its name in 12 different see how many different types they can spot

the birds are to be found in both summer located right on the corner of the Old and winter, and numerous other details. Harbour downtown and are open daily. The



As a natural history museum, this restaurant is a comfortable place to relax Reykjavik's Old Harbour for some years beautiful and specialised exhibition is over a lunch, coffee or snack, surrounded decided, on seeing how popular the very professionally presented. For anyone by beautiful photos of the birds and whales. birdlife is with visitors, to create one of interested in birdlife in any way, it should Tickets can also be purchased here for the most unusual and effective museums be on your 'cannot miss' list. It's very Sjósigling's whale-watching tours that run to present the birds for everyone-adults enjoyable and educational. This is the on a daily basis from May to the end of

> Absolutely outstanding! A complete surprise as we walked along the harbor. Beautiful exhibits and extremely well designed graphics for each bird in the guidebook. I'm coming back again tomorrow.

Robert Mussey, Boston, USA (Furniture conservation expert)





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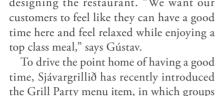
TOURISM, CULTURE AND BUSINESS TIMES TELANDIC TIMES

A GRILL PARTY WITH CLASS

Fine food in a fun setting at Sjávargrillið

n Skólavörðustígur's busy shopping win Chef of the Year award, says that was street, midway between Hallgrímskirkja exactly what he initially planned when and Laugarvegur, you'll find some of the best designing the restaurant. "We want our seafood dishes in Reykjavik in the cosy and lively Sjávargrillið restaurant.

Upon entering, you are greeted with top class meal," says Gústav. a relaxed atmosphere and a pleasant aroma from the kitchen. The walls are time, Sjávargrillið has recently introduced innovatively decorated with driftwood and but not in a stifled or formal setting.



the Grill Party menu item, in which groups scrap iron from Iceland's fishing history. will be presented with a buffet-style grill You immediately get the feeling that, in party at their own table and the theme of the Sjávargrillið, you'll be dining with class— party will be designed after current events.

As the name implies, Sjávargrillið Owner and head chef, Gústav Axel specialises in seafood, while offering a good Gunnlaugsson, the youngest chef ever to selection of quality meat and vegetable dishes.



Gústav places special emphasis on using quality Icelandic materials whenever possible and even has his family finding and gathering materials. For example, his grandmother has dutifully been sending fresh handpicked blueberries from Gústav's hometown of Húsavík as fast as she can pick them.

Be sure to check out the winter menu, as the days get shorter - traditional Icelandic holiday dishes will be plentiful.





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HOTEL WITH A HEART

Keilir Hotel in the heart of Keflavik and Reykjanesbær

Keflavik's main street, within walking nearby. distance of all the best restaurants and pubs in the area. It's the perfect place in which to and Ragnar Jón Skúlason and their three sons, stay when exploring Keflavik or the Reykjanes Porsteinn, Ragnar and Styrmir. The family Peninsula - which includes the world-famous truly put their hearts into making people feel Blue Lagoon, A mini-bus takes passengers welcome, comfortable and satisfied during are particularly popular with families. Rooms to the International airport, which is only a their stay. stone's throw away.

distance. The quaint coastal promenade with the water from its windows. Keilir's larger available.

Keilir's hosts are Bryndís Þorsteinsdóttir

Keilir Hotel has 40 rooms, half facing the television, telephone and mini-bar. Keflavik's cinema and geothermal Atlantic Ocean. The rooms have a beautiful swimming pool are also within a short walking view. Whales can sometimes be spotted in



are equipped with free wireless Internet, Keilir Hotel also has conference/meeting

this size are unusual in hotels in Iceland but

room and off street parking. Bicycle rental is

Keilir Hotel is named after Mt. Keilir, the landmark 1000 ft. high cone-shaped volcanic plug south of the main road along the Reykjanes Peninsula between the International airport and Reykjavik.

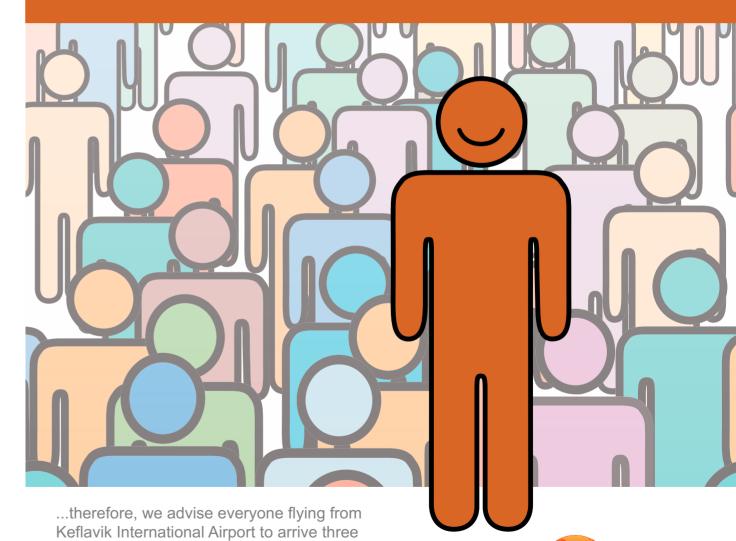
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tension.





THIS IS ICELAND'S **BIGGEST TRAVEL** SEASON, EVER...



*Check-in opens at 05:00 AM

hours before their flight to avoid unnecessary







Eat Thai

Genuine Thai cooking at Krua Thai will leave you wanting more

▲Genuine Thai food, that is. The every palate and every age group. flavour is just so delicious when you Good food doesn't have to be expensive have the real thing.

spread across the world.

new things and they quickly discovered fresh from the field are brought in from the succulent taste of Krua Thai's many flavours compared to the comparatively bland Icelandic cuisine. Whether curries



10

T say it unashamedly, I love Thai food! or noodle dishes, there are meals to suit

Good restaurants often have a reputation In Reykjavik, in the white building for quite high prices but this is one opposite the old harbour, is a restaurant restaurant that bucks that trend. You will called Krua Thai which just celebrated not be putting a big dent in your bank it's 10th anniversary. To have not just balance by eating here and yet the cuisine survived but to have become so popular is good quality. Running a Thai restaurant over those ten years is a testimony in in Iceland has its own challenges, as the itself to the kind of food the restaurant foods that are available in Thailand just creates. This is the restaurant that don't exist here! Resourcefulness has visitors from Thailand and other asian been the key to success in Krua Thai. To countries come to, as its reputation has ensure the sprouts are fresh, for instance, they grow them here themselves. Only the Icelanders have traditionally embraced ingredients that are not dependent on being Thailand. The others are locally produced. The chefs use their skills to blend the two together, producing their own creations that are both Thai and yet just that little bit different from regular Thai food to be both enticing and enjoyable.

Enjoy your Dinner Party - without the work

Krua Thai is used to cooking for crowds and dinner parties for large numbers are both taken in stride and economical for the party host.

From Phone to Home

Perhaps you just want a night in. No longer does that mean TV dinners nuked in the microwave that have as much goodness as eating cardboard. One phone call and your dinner will be delivered to your door



anywhere within the Greater Reykjavik area. With their good sized portions, no-one will leave the table or couch feeling hungry!

When You Want It

Whether you want a good lunch or dinner, at the restaurant or at home, Krua Thai provides the service that will leave you satisfied. The menu is extensive and the prices are reasonable, too.





A BLAST FROM THE PAST

Revkjavik's Volcano House

The Volcano House occupies an snacks. The shiny black lava pebbles used its large bay windows overlooking the seabed-erosion, is a unique and highly intersection of Tryggvagata and Geirsgata durable surface that does not go unnoticed and the colourful old harbour lying just by visitors who often ask about it. beyond. Inside, comfortable 60's and 70's era Danish- and Icelandic-designed teak two excellent 20-minute documentaries armchairs cluster around sleek, low tables shown in its cosy in-house cinema that where guests chat over coffee. Nostalgic cover two of Iceland's most well known baby boomers will surely feel right at eruptions: the 1973 eruption in the home. A group of Japanese tourists pore animatedly over reference books that deal 2010 eruption of Eyjafjallajökull. The with all things volcanic, while children Eyjafjallajökull film is the work of the play with a few carefully selected 60's Emmy-nominated director Jóhann style toys in a far corner. Indeed, the Sigfússon, who has produced nature whole concept of the Volcano House documentaries for the BBC, National has been carefully thought out down to Geographic, and Discovery Channel the last detail. Rows of blue upholstered amongst others. folding cinema seats from the 70's were imported from Sweden, as was the glass geology displays of various types of case displaying an array of tempting soups volcanic rock, as well as a large collection

Lenviable location in Reykjavik, with in the flooring, smoothed by centuries of

The highlights of the Volcano House are Westman Islands and the very recent

The Volcano House provides hands-on and sandwiches, home-made cakes and of beautiful semi-precious stones from all



over Iceland and especially East Iceland. The gift shop offers unique volcanothemed gifts and souvenirs including original jewellery and quality coffee table photography books that would love to find a niche in your suitcase. The spacious café and cinema can seat small groups of up to 50 visitors.









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THE BEST IS FOR THE BOLD

The Sea Baron's Fish Meals attract visitors from all over the world

T celand has a number of unusual and different foods. Many of them have their roots in seafaring history. The Vikings came up with many novel ways of preserving their foods and their traditions continue to this day.

Some of these foods sound unappealing, to say the least, when you first hear about them and it takes the adventurous soul to step out and try them. Iceland is for the adventurous and they reap the benefits of the brave. The timid stick to burgers!

A True Fisherman

12

A former fisherman and Coast Guard chef. Kjartan Halldórsson, also known as the Sea Baron, is the master of the unusual fish dishes. His lobster soup, for example, has gained fame around the world, earning them. Quick to spot a new opportunity, he it the title of 'the world's greatest lobster ran to the nearest shop to buy a grill - and soup'. Understandably, he doesn't reveal the secrets of his recipe but that doesn't



up to 35 can celebrate together and where the fishermen used to sleep when coming to land.



stop his restaurant from being filled every day with afficianados.

He entered the restaurant business by chance. One day, when standing by his boxes of fish, still packed in ice, a group of foreign visitors asked if he could prepare the fish for was in business!. His visitors were invited to dine in his shop in this improbable restaurant. Word very quickly spread and to make room for tables and chairs.

thought of trying. He took old recipes, some of which sounded revolting, and from contented and return for more. What better them, made meals that have established his recommendation is there? reputation around the world.

A man of the sea, Kjartan's restaurant is popular with the fishermen who sailed for many years from Reykjavik. It is filled with memorabilia, all donated by old sea captains and their families, that fill it with a character all its own. Handmade model sailing boats,

Dining as a Seafaring Experience

Eating at the polished tables, sitting on cushioned fish barrels, surrounded by paraphenalia of the sea, is an experience that will leave you with both good memories, a satisfied appetite - and perhaps, a rather shocked mind that you would actually have eaten fermented fish and that it tasted so, so good.

pictures of ships of the past and stuffed birds

fill the second floor's walls, where groups of

Special Until Christmas

Every Saturday lunch until Christmas, the restaurant offers Skata, a popular Icelandic soon he was shifting his boxes out of the way traditional delicacy. Made from stingray prepared in a way I won't describe here, this is He took the unusual and created a delicious meal you have to try. Ask how it's delicious meals that no-one else had made only after you have enjoyed it, though.

The Sea Baron's customers leave



CHEFS RUN IN THE FAMILY

Höfnin Restaurant is as authentic as it gets

experience you need look no further than the old fishermen while redecorating and Höfnin restaurant, which is as safe a bet as now you'll find tasteful photographs of the they come - run by descendants of sailors, area from olden times with informative situated in an old baiting shack down by the captions in English. old harbour in Reykjavik, with a stunning view over the boats and fishermen.

Höfnin restaurant is run by husband and wife Brynjar Eymundsson and Elsa Guðmundsdóttir who have dedicated the restaurant to their fathers - one a fisherman and the other, the head chef the famous Gullfoss passenger ship. Brynjar himself started out as a chef on his father's boat and hasn't looked back since. Brynjar and Elsa's son is also following in their footsteps, being a chef at his parents' restaurant and a member of the Icelandic Junior Chef's Team.

A Linage of Sailors

Brynjar and Elsa had both been in the restaurant business for years when they heard that plans to demolish the old fishermen's huts down by the harbour had been scrapped and were instead to be renovated with new businesses. They were selected out of more than 70 applicants and opened up last summer in the now bustling neighbourhood. "When I first heard about the new plans I immediately thought of the unique location with was raised down by the harbour in my hometown, so we immediately felt as if but we're not counting on the view this was our new home," says Brynjar. satisfying our customers by itself. We are

T f you're looking for an authentic seafood They took care to preserve the spirit of





"The view is, of course, a major attraction,



well aware that the food and the service are what the customers expect to be of top quality and we're quite sure that we've got that well covered," says Brynjar, laughing.

It should come as no surprise that Höfnin specialises in seafood, though they do serve meat and vegetarian dishes as well. When asked for recommendations.



Brynjar says jokingly that he's equally proud of all their dishes. "We stand by all our dishes wholeheartedly and take special care in offering only what we think is the absolute best, so you see why I have a hard time recommending one dish over another," says Brynjar. Höfnin is, however, already becoming known for their excellent mussels and the all-Icelandic "plokkfiskur."

Höfnin offers a relaxed, casual atmosphere during the lunch hours with special offers and a bistro menu. (For the adventurous: try the Sea Captain's stew, an all-Scandinavian Viking special.) The evenings make for a more elegant outing with starlit views and top class meals.



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Delivering the Right Pitch

Caruso's Range

The rich rendition of Caruso's ■ signature pizza, cooking in a wood-fired oven, along with the aroma of sautéed garlic waft over passers-by, giving this corner of Laugavegur's buzzing restaurant scene a distinctive Italian flair.

The unmistakable three-storey, lemon vellow house remains a local favourite for pizza and pasta as well as fresh fish and rich, gooey chocolate lava cake.

Named after the famous tenor opera singer, Enrico Caruso, the restaurant blends the quiet opulence of an opera singer's private rooms with the cheery warmth of a family restaurant. An attentive host greets each guest as they enter, guiding them to their table for an experience that can hit everything from the sweet symphony of romance to the sparkling tones of a lively dinner with friends and family.

menu which spans pizza, topped with An offering of fine wines lends each fresh arugula, complemented by slightly course its own special embellishment. salty parma ham to lavish meals suited to a robust opera singer's appetite for life restaurant's reputation by conducting a with a separate room on the second floor and food. An overture of grilled scallops dining experience that resonates from or mushroom tops, stuffed with blue floor to floor. The ground floor bustles cheese and garlic sets the stage for the with the cheerful strains of conversation next act, fit for the tenor himself. The that float along with the aroma of highlight of the evening is the main dish succulent dishes. The second floor offers a of cannelloni filled with Camembert, quieter alternative, with its large windows seasoned ground beef and spinach on a overlooking Laugavegur and a comfortable bed of lettuce. A finale of panna cotta lounge to sample Caruso's selection of

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Caruso's repertoire is reflected in its sauce adds a finishing touch to the meal.

Owner José Luis Garcia, enhances the

sprinkled with fresh fruit and strawberry spirits before or after your meal. On the third floor an assortment of instruments dot the walls while a classical guitarist performs each Friday and Saturday from 8 till 10 pm. All floors cater to larger groups that is ideal for special occasions.



Days to remember

Calendars by Snerra Publishing bring Iceland to Your Home

Tt has been an experience you'll never world away. You look up on the wall and I forget but now it's time to return suddenly, it all comes flooding back. to the daily grind of work. Slowly the memories fade. Life returns to 'normal' with its picture for each month is a constant and those days in Iceland seem like a reminder of that wonderful time - a souvenir

The calendar from Snerra Publishing,



which is not only nice to look at but also practical and informative.

The 2012 selection is especially extensive, with 'The Icelandic Calendar', which includes pictures of the landscape, towns and people of Iceland in all four seasons; 'This is Iceland' offering glimpses of the Icelandic way of life; 'Experience Iceland' focussing on the powerful forces of nature at work in Iceland; 'The Panoramic Desk Calendar'; 'The Icelandic Horse Calendar and the ever popular 'Puffin Calendar'. The 'Nature Calendar' is new this year with drawings by award winning artist, Jón Baldur Hlíðberg.

You can keep up with what's going on here as the official Icelandic holidays are marked on the calendars - so vou'll know when to book your quick weekend break to celebrate Iceland's Independence Day or eat putrefied shark, soured liver sausages or one of the other 'delicacies' that make it unique.





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CELEBRATE HORSE RIDING

Íshestar's 30 years of exciting riding tours and satisfied riders

Tt's an anniversary worth celebrating. A Tour for Every Rider Some returned annually to ride with If you're on a weekend trip or a longer the horse family whose philosophy is 'we stay, there's a tour designed for you. care and share'. They care for their riders, Schoolchildren and families take the for their enjoyment and safety. They care Family Adventure Tour and then enjoy for their horses and training and want to the rabbits and other animals. Tourists share them with people who would like can take the ride combined with whaleto ride, whether adult or child, novice or watching, a trip to Gulfoss and Geysir experienced. They share the beauty and or the Blue Lagoon. The Viking Express experience of the Icelandic countryside, Tour is a 5-6 hour tour for more both the local nature and, for those experienced riders and seasoned riders taking the longer tours, the spectacular can take the multi-day upcountry tours. upcountry experience.

Details are on their website.



Safety is paramount

You can watch explanatory videos while being driven from your hotel. (Find more on youtube.com by 'ishestar'.) Training and help are given at every stage to make your ride fun. It's also smart to book a delicious lunch to eat on your return to the stables.



354 555 7000



SKIES COVERED IN COLOURS

Reykjavik Excursions takes you to the Northern Lights' Late Night Dance

A s summer gives way to autumn, the Every night is different and you never most likely to be optimal. The weather has to $\mathcal{H}_{ ext{season's changes are immediately know what it will bring. The appearance generally be cold for them to appear at their$ apparent as the grass turns golden, then of the Northern Lights is something best, so bear that in mind when choosing brown and the leaves start to fall. Visitors to that has to be experienced in person, your clothing for the trip. They seek out the Iceland during autumn, winter and spring to grasp the majesty and beauty that sites where the best displays are most likely are then rewarded with an extra bonus. These artists and photographers try to capture. to occur beforehand, though naturally, the months are generally much milder than in Nonetheless, a camera can capture even Aurora Borealis don't appear on demand! other northern European countries or North more of the richness of the colour and America and the beauty of the nature is beauty, even if they can't capture the don't appear, you can join a tour another enhanced by spectacular displays in the skies. experience, so don't forget to take one.

days get shorter, the stage is set for the excursions lasting from 2½ to 3 hours in A guide provides commentary, counsel and appearance of the enigmatic Northern length. Starting at 10 pm in the autumn background in English on each of the trips, so Lights that sweep across the sky in (15th Sept-15th Oct) and spring (15th March-you'll get the most out of this special night tour. spectacular displays that can last for hours. 15th April) or 9 pm from 16th Oct-14th March, enjoy this phenomenon in the heavens. the weather and where the conditions are and light is quite another.

Should you go on a tour where they night again free of charge, as the company After the sun has gone down and the Reykjavik Excursions run regular nightly really want you to enjoy this experience.

To see pictures is one thing but to be Many a visitor comes to Iceland to the tour's destination varies, depending on there when the sky is filled with colour



REYKJAVIK BICYCLE TOUR IN WINTER

The best way to see the city any time of the year

T fyou're in Iceland in winter, your friends efficient and educational way accompanied by /7 km) is available all winter. The cycling around Reykjavik in the snow in December time in the city for the remainder of your stay. Contact Ursula or Stefan for a tour. and January and they'll know you're crazy!

Meet the Locals

back home probably think you're a little an enthusiastic local guide. What you learn on part of this tour is easy and suitable for crazy. Tell them you went on a bicycle ride the tour will help you make the most of your

What do I see on the Tour?

You'll see many classic sites in the city centre as The thing is, you only live once and time is well as some places in the suburbs often missed too precious to waist wandering aimlessly by foreign visitors. Most importantly, you'll around any city. Instead, you can see the have a great time while doing light exercise most interesting places in Reykjavik in a fun, and learning about the city in a fun way. The

popular Classic Reykjavik Bike Tour (2.5 hrs. anyone who knows how to balance a bike.

Reykjavik Bike Tours



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Harbourside Sushi

Sushismiðjan-Midori, a Top Class Restaurant at the Old Harbour

In one of the bright green buildings down at the old harbour is Sushismidjan, a bright and busy sushi restaurant.

Serving a range of tasty sushi dishes with sake, wine or beer, this is a very popular eating and meeting place.









Sitting on the patio on a warm summer day, enjoying a delicious sushi and the view over the harbour to Mount Esja across the bay, this is the life! For freshness, the harbour is the place to be. The combination of Icelandic fish and sushi cannot be beaten for quality and flavour - and its presWentation is top class.

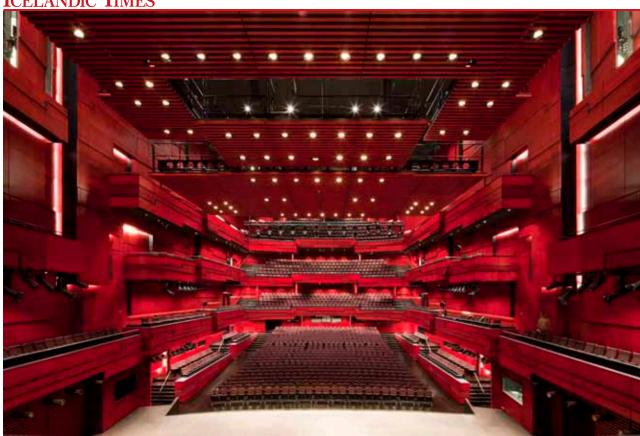
The menu offers Makis, Nigiris and Sashimis, along with a mixed vegetable sushi and different children's dishes. Japanese noodles with chicken, vegetables or Tiger prawns, fish or miso soup, seafood or beef salad round out the main courses.

For desert, there is chocolate cake with cream, ice cream and fresh berry

The restaurant is open from 11:30 am to 11 pm. Take-away meals can be ordered by phone or on the web. They cater for companies, parties and lunches, too.

354 517 3366





A CULTURAL CELBRATION

The Harpa Concert and Conference Centre opens to wide acclaim

country of 300,000 people - that's a country, Reykjavik's harbour. not a town or a city - can have such a rich cultural life. Art galleries abound, theatres, be out of place in one of the world's largest

20

The opening of a new concert hall in and now, the jewel in Reykjavik's crown: any country is a very prestigious event. the new concert and conference hall It never ceases to amaze people that a complex, situated right on the waterfront by quasi bricks inspired by crystalised basalt

The spectacular glass building would not schools for each of the performing arts cities but for it to be in Iceland's capital,



with a population of under 120,000, is all the more remarkable and testament to the emphasis this country puts upon the cultural aspects of life. The unique glass façade was designed by Ólafur Elíasson and Henning Larsen Architects and consists of columns, such as those found at Skógarfoss waterfall. Natural light is a key element in the design as the changing daylight alters the reflectivity and colours of the glass. At night, when the façade is lit, the whole building glows dramatically against the background of the harbour and, across the bay, the mountains of Esia.

The radical design extends to each of the four halls, whose names correspond to the elements of air, earth, fire and water. Eldborg or 'Fire Castle', named after the famous volcanic crater in the East of Iceland. is the grand concert hall, seating up to 1800

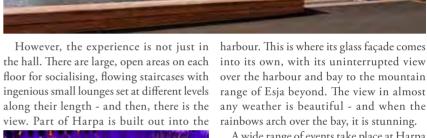
Representing air, Norðurljós or 'Northern Lights' is a smaller recital hall, whose vivid blue decor is equally as dramatic. The colouring can be configured with different themes to create the optimum atmosphere and ambiance. It is an ideal location for conferences, concerts by sinfoniettas, chamber groups, jazz bands or similar

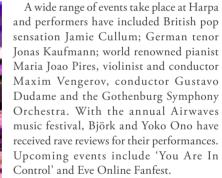
performances, receptions and other such events. The hall, situated between Eldborg and Silfurberg can be connected to them for larger events.

Silfurberg, representing earth, is Harpa's conference hall. Its name comes from a crystal of translucent calcite that is rarely found other than in Iceland. It can accommodate up to 750 seated guests. The stage is movable and expandable. The hall can be divided into two parts, each accommodating 325 seated guests, with a soundproofed retractable partition. The hall is very suitable for all types of conferences, receptions or concerts, especially if they are amplified. It is specially designed as a conference hall and features the best available technological equipment. The acoustics are adapted to the spoken word and are configurable.

Kaldalon or 'Cold Lagoon' representing water, is named after the beautiful blue bay in the West Fjörds. It is the birthplace of one of Iceland's most celebrated songwriters, Sigvaldi Kaldalóns. This is the smallest of the halls, seating just under 200 guests. Coloured vellow, the scheme can nonetheless be changed to match the theme of the event. It is well suited for all types of music, as well as for conferences, meetings, film screenings, and lectures with a moveable stage and a floor that can be used as a stage, as well. It features collapsible writing tables and power outlets for use with laptops.

What is Harpa actually like? I attended the centennial anniversary of the University of Iceland held in Eldborg. The decor is dramatic in rich red with black trimmings. Even 'up in the gods' in the upper gallery, the sound quality was amazing. Every word was crystal clear. A lot of work has gone into the advanced system of controls for the sound quality. The seating is very comfortable.





There is an underground car park, so guests are unaffected by inclement weather and all the services are in the top echelons of such international venues, including a state-of-the-art Business Centre, with highspeed Internet connections and translators' booths with the provision of headsets, where applicable.

There are three quality restaurants in Harpa and, being in the centre of the city, every type of eating establishment is within a five- to ten-minute walk. Already, since it's opening in May 2011, over 350,000 guests have attended events there - more than the total population of Iceland.



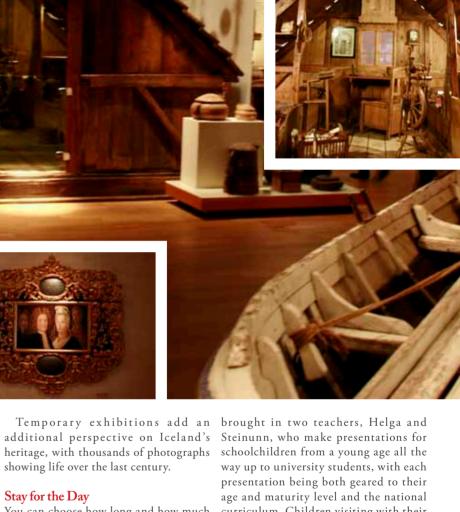












TREASURES AND RICHES

The National Museum Holds the Wealth of the Nation

T t is always a special experience to visit a heritage and history of the Icelandic Travel Through Time true wealth lies in what has made it what it throughout Iceland's short history. is today as each generation added their own contribution. What you see in today's society be populated, Iceland doesn't have the handling many thousands of travellers. is the result of all its previous generations and relics of the Romans, the architecture Using about 2,000 objects and 1,000 is what makes it truly unique.

greater insight of what makes Iceland today.

permanent exhibition, displaying the for a population so small.

🗘 new country and to see its sights and enjoy 🛘 people and country, from the early days 🖯 The exhibition is conceived as a journey all that makes it different from one's own. Its of the Settlement right through to modern through time, beginning with the culture, its people, the beauty of its landscape times. It offers a fascinating perspective ship in which early settlers crossed and its man-made creations. However, its on many aspects of life and society the unpredictable ocean with the

The National Museum of Iceland is located What it possesses is a unique mingling to personal time travel. next to the University of Iceland and holds a of two very diverse cultures, living under sample of the lives previous generations have incredibly difficult conditions at times to take one of four themed routes through left. Here is where you will gain so much and the powerful story of their struggles the exhibition: Work and the Way of Life; and overcoming great adversity to become Homes and Settlement Patterns; Arts and the independent nation Iceland is today, A Young Nation with a Mature History with its rich culture. Many people find

most rudimentary of instrumentation Being the last European country to to the high-tech airport of today, of the Greeks or the dynasties of China. photographs, this is the next best thing

> When visiting the museum, you can opt Crafts; Social Culture and Language.

To enrich your experience, there are 'The Making of a Nation' is the museum's its cultural diversity absolutely incredible multimedia presentations that allow you to gain greater insight and active

experience. Likewise, there are two rooms that are especially popular with families on the second floor which are dedicated to hands-on experiences. Dress like a Viking; have a mock sword fight; try out some of the puzzles and games - and come away with a new perspective on the country through the best medium: fun!

Craftsmen Before the Age of Plastics

Between the two cultures, the Celts, with their writing and the Vikings with their craftsmanship, a rich tapestry of life has been handed down to us today. horns. Your imagination can take the country. It provides a foundation that you back to see the care and skill of puts everything else in context. the craftsman at work, transforming these bovine horns into objects of History is for Children art - practical drinking goblets that Museums can make a very special have disappeared from modern mass- contribution to a child's development. produced plastic society.

showing life over the last century.

Stay for the Day

a range of ornamentally-carved drinking in a journey that will take you around without you even knowing it!

Recognising that, the museum has

You can choose how long and how much curriculum. Children visiting with their you want to get into the details of the parents can enjoy the quizzes and handexhibition but even a cursory look will outs the teachers have made - as well as take some time. For those wanting an having fun dressing up and re-enacting in-depth view, you will undoubtedly lives of the past. This is the way to learn want to stay longer. The museum offers history - hands on and seeing it first refreshments and a shop so you can hand. The multimedia presentations continue your time travelling. Iceland build on the displays to provide adults values it's historical narrative highly and and children alike with a fascinating, For example, there is a room containing the National Museum is but the first step engaging experience that educates





Reykjanes Rendevous

From Reykjavik to Another World with Salty Tours

baking beaches of the Mediterranean.

pools and geysirs, volcanos and lava fields. You can see shipwrecks, the result of the the remainder of the country!

Lagoon, the amazing geothermal pools set Iceland what it is today. amidst the lava, famous for their healing properties. For now, though, the tour will

different from the normal holiday multi-coloured hills and boiling mud pools you to. destination. You will certainly have a in the geothermal areas, past the shipwreck completely different experience from the thrown clear over the rocky coast by the if Porsteinn has his way, there will be a power of the waves, the tour takes you You can take a trip through history, past small farms and the bustling fishing He started his 'Plant Your Own Tree in stand on two continents, see boiling mud town of Grindavík to stand on the fissure Iceland' tour that has proven a big hit with dividing Europe from the Americas.

old and new, fascinating insights into the country for generations to come. Reykjanes is the home of the Blue landscape, culture and society that makes

reviews on TripAdvisor.com from some of tours, though, you will be able to relax and take you a few kilometres past this popular those who have taken them. They make attraction behind the mountains and lava worthwhile reading to prepare you, in

When you fly all the way to Iceland, to see the awesome geothermal areas close some measure for the totally unexpected you must be expecting something to the coastline. Driving to volcanos, sights and experiences the tours introduce

Iceland is not know for its forests, but tree with your name on it growing here. visitors. Part spontaneous, part planned, Driving can be rather boring unless this tour varies according to the weather powerful seas and eat shark meat, washed you're with a guide who is passionate - and weather changes quickly here! After down with the local brew, Brennivin. Best about his work and his country. picking out your tree from a plant nursery, of all, you can do all this in one day and Introducing Porsteinn, who will regale you drive off in one of three directions still have the rest of your holiday to explore you with stories from history, folk tales to plant it - and leave your mark on the

> Salty Tours runs tours to numerous other destinations - all beginning with a Porsteinn's tours have received rave pick up from your hotel. On the Reykjanes ruminate on your whirlwind visit in the warmth of the Blue Lagoon, before one of the frequent scheduled coaches takes you back to your hotel after a great day. Having taken this tour, I can only echo the rave reviews. And be sure to take your camera!

> > Salty Tours will collect you from your Reykjavik hotel for a tour

> > > 354 820 5750



A TASTE OF SPAIN

restaurant as it would be called in English.

standing at the well-stocked bar later in

a unique and fun way, and perhaps most

important – the food is affordable.

served in this restaurant.

Meticulously and tastefully conceived



the exotic foods you can try from by Reykjavik's Old Harbour small boat the brand new menu of the recently marina which, needless to say, looks opened Tapashúsið or the 'Tapas House' beautiful any time of the day or night.

Baccalao Islandia

furniture and interior decorations, Tapashúsið is in a completely refurbished and relocated house named Sólfell, built created with great attention to detail, Spanish background music for the in 1921. The one storey section which perfect Spanish ambience and friendly overlooks the harbour was, in former times, service compliment the delicious food used for salting and drying cod for export to Spain - 'Baccalao Islandia'. The top It is a casual yet sophisticated place, section of the corrugated roof has a couple frequented by families in the early of windows, formerly with air vents. The evening and chic groups of friends both shape of the roof, the windows and the false local and foreign, couples and singles air vents lend the house a unique look.

the evening. Each course is presented in The female touch

Iceland chef of the year 2004, Lárus Gunnar Jónasson, owns and manages Tapashúsið. Head chef Vigdís Ylfa Finnsdóttir is the first woman to make it into the final five portion of tomato sauce. Those who'd like in the same competition in 2009. While some exotic flavour may want to try chorizo paying great attention to detail, she strives sausage with mustard, baked goat cheese to preserve the natural and fresh flavours of locally produced food in combination with Spanish culture, flavours and tastes.

Menu for all ages and tastes

At first glance, the menu looks intimidating Don't worry, the management has compiled seven menus to make ordering simple and easy. Choosing food for the children has never been easier because one of the menus caters specifically to childrend: 'Baby Tapas'.

www.icelandictimes.com

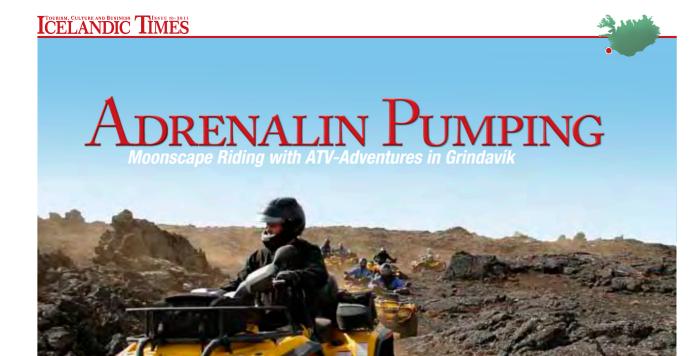


This modestly priced children's menu for the 'most demanding, young customers' includes chicken, a mini-hamburger with ham-cuts, rather than ground beef, fried fish and French fries served with a generous or gratin of bacalao with olives, or cured salmon with birch.

This fun restaurant is open every day for dinner from 4 PM to 1 AM.







lthough exploring foreign of a moving car and the occasional stop thrilling tours on the volcanic landscapes the airport in the afternoon. of the Reykjanes peninsula.

ATV-Adventures has on offer.

Instead of having to arrange different alien and foreign landscape for sure -

26

Alandscapes through the window for further activities the same day. A Safari offers you the chance to see all of popular choice is to make the most of Reykjanes' most dramatic locations in can be quite efficient and comfortable, your last day in Iceland with a car waiting one exciting trip that includes the birdlife there is really nothing which compares for you and your luggage at your hotel in the area, lunch down by the docks in to scaling volcanic craters and speeding in the morwning, then some adrenaline the fishing town of Grindavík, the multiacross sandy beaches on a quad-bike! pumping quad-biking, then winding up in coloured landscapes of Vigdísarvellir and ATV-Adventures in Grindavík offer you the Blue Lagoon while ATV safely stores that unique chance through practical and your luggage before finally heading off to

Being the 'youngest' part of Iceland and Alien and Foreign Landscapes

the upper-most part of the North-Atlantic The tours include the compact Panorama ridge, the Reykjanes peninsula is abundant Tour, which takes you up a hard mountain with geological wonders and spectacular path for some splendid views and a ride views, including immense lava fields, hot along the coastline with stops at the with the local rescue team to map out springs, multi coloured landscapes and, various shipwrecks. The Lava Beach Tour all possible safety scenarios. All the the most famous of all, the Blue Lagoon. goes further into the culture and history You can explore in the wide array of tours of the area inw two hours and explores the lives of the local fishermen in the past.

The Trip to the Moon tour takes you Make Your Last Day in Iceland Count for a three-hour ride on top of a relatively The practical aspect of ATV-Adventures recent lava field, so recent that vegetation is the ability to combine excitement with has yet to get a foothold on it and smoke the often tedious logistics of travelling. actually steams up from underneath, an modes of transport for each activity, ATV hence the name. The tour also includes

a stop at a hot spring which rumours say offers you is haunted, an old lighthouse, a look into a pick-up at a volcanic crater and a chance to pick up your hotel in Reykjavik a lava rock that feels actually still warm or Keflavik and several options to the touch. The 6-7 hour Volcanic all of the activities in the other tours.

Safety First

ATV places special emphasis on safety and quality equipment in their tours. All of the tour guides are required to complete strenuous safety and first-aid courses and the company works closely quad-bikes are specially built for two persons, which means both riders are fully insured.





BERG HOTEL

7 minutes from Iceland's International Airport

nerg is a new small and cosy hotel in Keflavik run by Ólöf and Arnar who in order to make each person's stay as comfortable and convenient as possible.

Berg's 11 double rooms are quite spacious compared to regular hotel rooms in Iceland. Each room has an en-suite bathroom with a washbasin, shower and toilet. Rooms are equipped with a television set and DVD player and movies on request, wireless internet, a safe, high-quality bedding, a fridge, a hair-dryer and other conveniences. Breakfast buffet is served between 7 and 10 AM.

Berg Hotel stands on a black basalt rock overlooking the local small boat harbour really do care for their guests. According to in Keflavik. The rock face provides the hot tub from which it is possible to catch "TripAdvisor" they indeed they take great small boat harbour with a shelter on it a glimpse of the Northern Lights when pride in exceeding their guest's expectations western side. In winter the rock face is lit conditions allow.

www.icelandictimes.com

with electric lights which can look very dramatic during mid-winter blizzards. A fire burns in the sitting room hearth, casting a warm glow over some typical Icelandic furniture dating from the middle of last century. Outside there is a





Some of Keflavik's best strolls and restaurants are within easy reach of Berg hotel. It is only 7 minute drive from Iceland's International airport which makes it a favourite choice amongst travellers who arrive in the county late at night, and leave early in the morning.



Knives of Distinction

Handcrafted knives

form of knives. Each knife, being blades from other parts of Scandinavia. unique, makes it the ultimate souvenir, a matchless item for the collector, the absolute tool of the hunter or simply a thing of great beauty.

A visit to Palli's open workshop in Álafoss, Mosfellsbær is an experience the blades, dangling from the ceiling, his collection of animal skulls, the piles of exotic materials, the 75 year-old dentist drill he uses for delicate carvings and the view of the waterfall outside his window all make for a delightful visit.

In a quiet and secluded dale just and whale teeth, and ivory (legally Loutside Mosfellsbær, you'll find a obtained, of course.) He hand-sews each narrow street, bustling with creativity, hardened leather sheath specifically to centered around the diminutive Álafoss fit each knife. The blades themselves waterfall. There you'll find Palli the are either hand-made copies of Iron Age my friends tell me I never work, instead Knife-maker toiling in his workshop, or Viking Age designs from Denmark, I just play all day long," he says. making timeless pieces of art in the Damascus steel, or factory-produced

never tires of his craft.

"No knife is the same, even if I use the same components, it never comes out the same. I try to let the material I'm working with each time decide what the final product will look like, so I'm never repeating myself and I'm always equally excited with each knife I make. In fact,

It's best to phone Palli before visiting - he might be out looking for fresh







Exotic Materials

28

The knives are what make your visit A testament to Palli's dedication to his types of Icelandic trees.

Palli is always looking for exotic and crumble. materials to work with, including walrus

A Labour of Love

worthwhile. Palli is a true pioneer craft is his use of ancient brown coal, and an exceptional artist who labours which he has to dry for six years. Palli over his craft for days on end. He uses exposes the brown coal to more and materials from all over the world and more oxygen by piercing a tiny hole each is particularly fond of using Icelandic day with a needle through an insulating reindeer, sheep and cattle horns and plastic covering. For those less patient, horses' hooves, and wood from various the brown coal, which is actually a fossilised tree, would dry too fast, splinter

Palli has made over 2,500 knives but

materials. He has a good selection of knives available in his shop, but he can also custom-make knives to your specifications, which can be shipped to your doorstep, as well as those you'll find on his website.

Palli the Knife Maker

354 899 6903



THE SHEEP STAY WARM

Álafoss' wool keeps you warm and dry - like the Icelandic sheep

Revkjavik lies the town of Mosfellsbær children alike. on the road to the north. There, after passing under the bridge you will find special qualities. The fibres are made up the company the powerhouse that it was a roundabout. Most traffic continues of two different types of wool: a virtually in Icelandic society for so many years. straight, but if you take a right turn, you'll immediately see the red-roofed building of the old mill built next to the warm álafoss or ála waterfall, from which

the mill took its name. Built in 1896, the mill was used to knit woollens. It was here that the Icelandic woollen industry began and flourished. The mill itself has closed

but the building now houses the Álafoss store, where visitors find a very wide range of designs of woollen clothing, the varn and everything clothing, art and craft supplies and souvenirs.

traditional to high fashion and

Tust 20 minutes from the centre of plenty of choice for men, women and

waterproof outer layer and a soft, warm associated with inner layer. This makes clothing especially overlooks the waterfall that started it comfortable and suitable for all weathers. all. It is the kind of store where you can used for generations by farmers, fishermen, The clothing the street, too. They are warm, shower- or the rest of the world. ranges from proof and comfortable.

Today, many young designers have taken the Icelandic wool to create a whole new the wide range range of designs and colours, whilst the of styles and store still carries a stock of the traditional colours gives designs that have become a fashion statement in themselves the world over.

Browsing clothing and knitting articles may not be to every man's taste but there is a lot to keep all the visitors interested, as the store is also a virtual museum. There are pieces of machinery, oldenstyle cash registers, original early phones The Icelandic wool is noted for its and examples of equipment used to make



There is a small café at the back which Sweaters made from this wool have been relax and browse, enjoy the ambiance and find those special gifts and personal mountaineers - and the man or woman on items that are so rarely found in Europe



354 566 6303



Munadarnes Restaurant & Cottages

Fall in love with Iceland in this corner of paradise

Tinety-five kilometres north of Making it relaxing and fun Reykjavík, lies a 65 hectare tract of The heart and soul of Munaðarnes lies at peaceful Norðurá river.

favourite haunt of families, in particular.

grounds, some sleeping 6 to 8, while others warm September sun. are ideal for couples, but all come with the usual accoutrement of the summer cottage on the deck.

All in all, Munaðarnes can accommodate not hard to see why. up to 300 guests, year-round, making this an unparalleled place for family reunions, making Munaðarnes a genuinely fun and was impressed with the many positive tour groups and conferences.





Fifty-six rustic, self-contained cottages them on the terrace where we savoured an are scattered throughout the park-like organic Sumatran coffee and enjoyed the and steaks.

Stefanía and Pór have no regrets about gaining favour and a real must to try. Lastly, life-style, an inviting hot tub and grill out leaving Reykjavik and have no plans to a variety of home-baked cakes and desserts

> The energetic couple put their all into for guests, such as bingo, karaoke, a Sunday afternoon cake buffet, guided nature walks, Indian curry night.

On cool summer evenings, you can cosy up on the deck in colourful wraps, while the kids play in the playground or have a round of mini-golf just outside the door, all of which contribute to Munaðarnes' popularity as the 'go-to' place for families with children of all ages.

An original menu with local ingredients

Munaðarnes Restaurant prides itself on birch-covered land on the banks of the the spacious café-restaurant that seats over several original dishes such as savoury crêpes 100 guests and where managers Stefanía filled with grilled chicken, smoked lamb or It's a place where Icelanders go to get and her husband Pór are busy making sure trout, with rice and fresh vegetables. The away from the stress of city life, and is a that visitors are well taken care of and even succulent Limousin-Galloway beef, which entertained throughout their stay. I met comes straight from a nearby farm, is used in all of Munaðarnes' home-style burgers

> A specialty of the house is the hearty Thoroughly loving what they do, Icelandic goat meat hamburger which is fast resume their life there any time soon. It's served with excellent fair-trade coffee rounds off your meal.

> Reading through the guest-book, I friendly place to stay, with lots of activities comments from visitors. As one young person so aptly put it, "This is the place where I fell in love with Iceland"-a fitting bouncy castles for the kids and even an sentiment that pretty much sums up the 'Munadarnes experience'!





Northern Lights Retreat

Gamli bær Guesthouse in Húsafell

H úsafell is one of the best places in a house", says Steinunn. "Many wondered why Iceland to see the Northern Lights and she needed such a large house but it turned is only two hours' drive from Reykjavik. Its surroundings include lava fields, an amazingly beautiful river and waterfalls which make the ideal setting for prize-winning photographs.

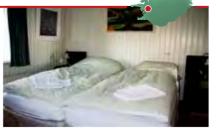
A local source of geothermal hot water provides the guesthouse with its space heating as well as hot water for the hot tub. "After dark in winter it is the best place to sit and watch the Northern Lights," says host, Steinunn Jóhannsdóttir.

Gamli bær Guesthouse was originally a time it was very unusual for a woman to build

out to be a good investment. A new mountain road to Pingvellir National Park (F-550) was opened in 1930 and since then, Gamli bær Guesthouse has been a popular place to stay."

Tourist attractions in the area include two glaciers, waterfalls and a lava field about 1,100 years old. Gamli bær Guesthouse is only a stone's throw away from Hraunfossar and Barnafoss waterfalls as well as Eiríksjökull and Langjökull Glaciers.

A farm church stands next to Gamli bær. farmhouse built by a woman in 1908. "At the It is used for christening, weddings and funerals. Local artist Páll Guðmundsson,





who lives next door, has made a stone-bar xylophone for the church as well as dozens of sculptures on and off the property.

In winter families and small groups can rent the 10-bed Gamli bær Guesthouse in its entirety for a modest price.



safell • 311 Borgarbyggð 354 895 1342



Breathtaking Beauty in Borgarnes B & B

norgarnes is becoming known as a town for artists and designers but, long before they started to arrive, the most beautiful house in Borgarnes was built in 1947. Designed by Halldór Jónsson, it has many very unusual features. The house is bright and airy, with paintings on the walls and other beautiful works throughout, making it a very special place to stay.

for visitors to stay and enjoy the beauty of the house and the area it overlooks. The house is ideal for groups wanting and other animals in all their forms. some time together. Either a single floor or the whole house is available to rent. Its size and its calm style is just right baby-friendly. The garden has a play area

for small retreats or conferences where a warm comfort is more important than an extravagant hotel's luxury.

After farming for over 30 years, Inger decided that she wanted to buy a house in Borgarnes. A friend told her of this house at 11 am and she had bought it by 3 o'clock will understand why. An unusual feature Its owner, Inger, has now opened it up of the house is the theme of cows that is found throughout. Children will love a hunt around the house to find all the cows

> There are 7 rooms including a 4-bed family room. The house is very child- and

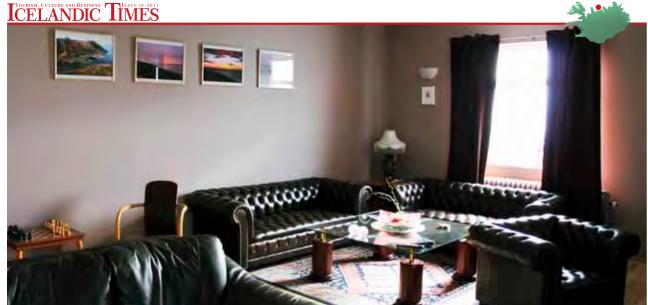
with swings and a trampoline but, right next door is a famous play park that an older man crafted specially out of timber for the children in the neighbourhood to enjoy themselves in a beautiful location. Each room also has a TV and free wireless Internet access. Guests can use the very large, beautifully laid-out kitchen, to cook for themselves if they wish - but there is a delicious breakfast available every day.

Located at the tip of the peninsula, the lounge looks out over the rocks towards the sea. The view is stunning and the sun puts on a spectacular show every clear evening as it dips towards the horizon. The patio below the lounge provides a lovely sheltered spot to enjoy the warmth, the garden and the view.

Bird-watchers can enjoy the wide variety of birdlife, both in the tall fir trees the same afternoon! When you visit, you and amongst the rocks in the sea. Birds like the eider are frequently seen.



Skúlagata 21 • 310 Borgarne 354 434 1566



THE KLONDIKE OF THE NORTH

Hvanneyri Guesthouse Invites You to Experience the Essence of Iceland

Siglufjörður Bay will attest to.

owners of the family-run guesthouse processing plant was closed this year. says that, while Siglufjörður may not be as well known as many of Iceland's other Family Affair attractions, those who do make their way Recognizing that herring was far from there never regret it. In fact many who the only thing Siglufjörður had to offer, intend on staying only one night wind up the family has lovingly set up a muchextending their stay for several days – such needed service to Siglufjörður's visitors in on which Siglufjörður is located.

The Herring Era

the primary location of herring fishing The selection of accommodation is amount of herring that was landed in to lavish suites, something which Katrín



While staple tourist attractions amounted to 20% of Iceland's total can be rewarding and often exports during the peak years, leading the easily accessed, all too many visitors town to be dubbed the Klondike of the leave the country without ever having North. The herring eventually disappeared experienced the true essence of Iceland. but the people of Siglufjörður stayed You won't get any closer to it than in a behind, including the family in Hvanneyri genuine Icelandic fishing town, as the Guesthouse. The patriarch of the family proprietors of Guesthouse Hvanneyri in had in fact worked in Siglufjörður's fishing industry in one way or the other since he Katrín Sif Andersen, one of the was six years old right up until the last fish

reach of the town's restaurants, shops and bakery, making it an ideal location to In the mid-19th century, Siglufjörður was set up base during a stay in Tröllaskagi. Siglufjörður was so substantial that it and her family are especially proud of offering something to fit each and every customer's taste and budget.

Returning Friends

As you can imagine when dealing with a family-run business, Guesthouse Hvanneyri places special emphasis on giving their customers as personable and friendly service as possible. "We feel as if our customers appreciate this and many of them keep



coming back. In fact I just received baby gifts for my newborn baby from one of our customers. I guess it doesn't get any more personal than that," says Katrín.

The town itself has a lot to offer in itself. is the beauty of the Tröllaskagi peninsula, the form of a Guesthouse. It is located on Just by interacting with the friendly folk the main street and is thus within arms of Siglufjörður, you see a slice of Iceland you perhaps won't see at more popular tourist spots. In addition, the people of Siglufjörður are particularly proud of their museums: The Herring Era Museum and during the so-called 'Herring Era'. The surprisingly wide, ranging from dorms the Folk Music Centre, where you can delve into Iceland's folk music heritage, thanks to Rev. Bjarni Þorsteinsson, a one-time resident of Siglufjörður, who diligently collected and documented hundreds of folk songs from the year 1880 onwards.





Iceland.

IMPECCABLE RUB 23 RESTAURANT

One of Akureyri's finest

Every now and then I come across Delectable sushi an outstanding, special place - be Now, I have to co something extraordinary; lifting you from the mundane to the magical.

What is a 'rub'?

One such place that stands out as truly memorable is Rub 23 Restaurant, right in north Iceland town of Akureyri. A 'rub' is, sushi snacks. of course, the culinary term for a variety of spices and herbs that are applied to meat, fish or vegetables before cooking and this is where Rub 23 has taken the concept all the way. Rubs such as magic pepper, garlicyour choice of rib eye steak, fillet of lamb, chicken breast or any number of fresh fish that come straight from the waters around

Now, I have to confess something here. I it bistro or bar, restaurant or relais. have not always been a big fan of sushi, One never forgets those gastronomical having tried it a couple of times in other 'aha' moments when the food becomes parts of the world. But Rub 23's sushi dishes, including sashimi, nigiri, makisushi and inside-out rolls were of such a high quality that I can say without a doubt that in jus, deep fried arctic char, and a down-I am now converted. Served with a variety of perfectly paired sauces and condiments, this is a must for sushi lovers. There is even the heart of that wonderfully picturesque a sushi take-away menu for those midnight

Specialty of the house: Sushi Pizza

A specialty of Rub 23 is the popular and surprising Sushi Pizza which is not what you think it is—it's better. But you'll have coriander, creole, Arabian, Indian, and to go and taste that one for yourself, as I Asian are just a few of the 11 different exotic don't want to give away any house secrets. spice blends available to choose from to coat Another house specialty to try: Ten Ten Three Tempura made with lobster and arctic char.

No to burgers and fries!

Equally impressive is Rub 23's children's menu. No burger and fries appear on this menu and if you ask for it, there is only one answer: No! The delight of discerning parents, the children's menu is adventurous - sushi for kids, blue mussels to-earth chicken BBQ rub for the less adventurous—all served with potatoes, vegetables and/or salad.

Owner/chefs Kristján Kristjánsson and Einar Geirsson have created a restaurant that amply showcases their combined talents and where they have free reign to create inspired culinary works of art. The one word that stands out here to describe Rub23 is 'impeccable'.



SPORT TOURS

S port Tours is an activity Travel Agency in North Iceland but we operate our tours all over Iceland and offer a variety of tailor-made and activity-packed tours for groups and both private and scheduled tours for groups and individuals.

We are specialists in this field and have been organizing package tours for many years. Our tours contain plenty of excitement and action blended with Iceland's spectacular nature, relaxation in geothermal water, excellent food and good accommodation.

Tours and Activities

We offer a variety of tours, such as the great diving tour to the unique diving sites in Eyjafjörður where you can see Strýtan (staglamite), the geothermal chimneys that rise from the bottom of the ocean. Super Jeep tours to all the nature pearls of North Iceland like Dettifoss, Ásbyrgi, Lake Myvatn, Goðafoss, Askja and many more. Snowmobile tours, Hiking, Horse riding and Catskiing in the great mountains of Tröllaskagi or 'Troll peninsula'. Deep sea fishing, Whale watching and Shore fishing in Eyjafjörður.

Events and Incentive

Sport Tours can also assist with event planning and the provision of equipment for various activities such as parties/receptions etc. and outdoor pursuits and activities. Alternatively, any event and incentive tours of your choosing can be managed and organized directly by us, leaving you free and unfettered to fully enjoy the occasion.

Sport Tours - Cottages

Our farm, Ytri-Vík, is a beautiful and peaceful place, located on the west side of Eyjafjörður between Akureyri and Dalvik. We are situated in close proximity to the shoreline and there is a glorious and unobstructed view across the fjörd. Our cottages come in different sizes and have



GOLDEN CIRCLE TT OI

This has been the most popular tour for years and with good reason. The Golden Circle takes you to three highlights of historical and natural wonder; the ancient site of the Icelandic parliament, Pingvellir National Park, a UNESCO World Heritage Site which is of great ecological, geological and historical interest, the beautiful Gullfoss waterfall as well as the famous Geysir geothermal area where colourful hot springs and geysers are abundant.

- Duration approx: 7 8 hours
- Departures: Every day
- Available: All year
- Pick up between: 08:30 09:00





South Coast TT 03

Departures: Mondays, Tuesdays Thursdays,

- Fridays and Sundays
- Available: All year
- Pick up between: 08:30 09:00

This fascinating excursion takes you to the South Coast of Iceland where you can see the famous Eyjafjallajökull volcano, glaciers, beautiful waterfalls, black basalt lava beaches and bird cliffs. Numerous waterfalls tumble like silk threads down high green cliffs, which in prehistoric times formed the coastline. Rising behind are majestic glaciers with their tongues creeping down to the lowlands, the most prominent being Sólheimajökull. Experience standing behind the plummeting Seljalandsfoss waterfall. Observe the beautiful Skógarfoss, walk along a black sand beach near Vik and Reynisdrangar, and feel the amazing power of volcanoes and glaciers all in one day.

NORTHERN LIGHTS TT 04

The Northern Lights are a spectacle of colourful lights that seem to dance across the arctic sky on crisp, clear Icelandic nights. Sometimes they are brilliant, sometimes just there, and every once in a while, missing Operatures: Every day (Weather permitting) in action'. The Northern Lights - Aurora Borealis is a tour on winter nights operated ONLY when sky and Aurora conditions are favourable.

- Various locations depending on weather and cloud conditions.
- Duration approx: 3 4 hours
- Available: Sept 15th April 1st
- Pick up between: 20:30 21:00



Booking for tours: +354 578 7111 - Online bookings: www.timetours.is





THE WONDER OF WHALES

Europe's only Whale Museum in Húsavík offers an impartial presentation

oday most people think of whales as
The Whale Hunt, a new temporary and unseen through depths of the oceans. expands on the museum's permanent exhibits However, during the Settlement Period, by exploring the relationship between Icelanders' view of whales was limited to indigenous whaling cultures and whales survival, seeing stranded whales as an easy with the help of artist Jonathan Harris. source of food to sustain a community Harris journeyed to Barrow, Alaska and through unforgiving winters. Seventeen stayed with the Inupiat Eskimos for nine sagas mention the relationship between days to document their indigenous whale humans and whales in Iceland's Settlement hunting. The Whale Hunt allows visitors to Era, with disputes over stranded whales come to their own conclusions by following often mentioned as sparking animosity the heartbeat of the hunt through a series of between communities and sometimes photographs, extending from the preparation even resulting in deadly duels. Finding a before the hunt to the distribution of meat stranded whale was a rare and lucky find afterwards. Harris' goal was to witness an and the Icelandic word 'hvalreki', or whale event without letting modern notions and stranding, has come to mean 'jackpot' or judgements get in the way of traditions that 'good fortune'.

The Húsavík Whale Museum features permanent exhibitions that explore whales the only museum in Europe dedicated in the context of various cultures. Although exclusively to whales. The museum seeks Iceland had traditionally abstained from to expand its collection as information commercial whale-hunting until the turn about whales and the debate surrounding of the 20th century, it has been involved them grows. Iceland stands at the forefront with whaling since the thirteenth century of this debate as opinions have swung due to its status as a Norwegian colony. from adhering to limitations given by the A Norwegian treatise written during this International Whaling Commission in 1986 period called 'The Speculum Regale', or to the current position of whaling quotas 'King's Mirror', describes the character of of certain species until 2013 in the hopes whales found in Iceland and warns men of creating a sustainable industry. These about the dangers of the hunt. "There are continued connections allow Húsavík's certain varieties that are fierce and savage Whale Museum to evolve its exhibits to toward men and are constantly seeking to reflect man's varied relationship with whales, destroy them at every chance. They roam about in all the seas looking for ships, and when they find one they leap up, for in that way they are able to sink and destroy it the more quickly." Though mixed with bits of folklore, The Speculum Regale gives valuable insight into the historical relationship between man and whale.

■ majestic creatures gliding effortlessly exhibit at the Húsavík Whale Museum, have existed for thousands of years.

> Húsavík's Whale Museum remains while maintaining a neutral perspective.







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THE HIKING PARADISE

Álfheimar's Comfort Hiking Package

Borgarfjörður eystri was still forming, of the coWuntry, distinguishes itself from colossal glaciers collided, raising massive other hiking areas with its well-established

treks in the world by National Geographic by offering a complete 3-7 day package to along relatively easy hiking trails.

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Moving mountains may seem Adventure and last year's top choice for impossible, but thousands of hiking in Iceland. Borgarfjörður eystri, a The Borgarfjörður eystri hiking area Ásgeirsson, oWwner of Álfheimar, has aided

visitors so that they can simply relax and enjoy their time.

Often referred to as comfort hiking, Álfheimar offers a complete package and includes hotel accommodation and local restaurand dishes. Though days can be long and rigorous, Álfheimar provides its guests with a comfortable place to rest their bodies after a day out in nature. The only thing that they need to bring is a good pair of hiking boots and warm clothes.

"We have spent time creating the different day tours from our hotel and have hosted every level from amateur to experienced hiker. Our local guides give our guests opertunity to see places that they might not find on their own and tell them about that they see and experience," says Arngrímur.

Álfheimar Guesthouse encourages its guests to slow down and take a closer look at their surroundings with its 'Hiking in the Elves' Mountain Programme'. Rather than rushing from place to place, guests are treated slow travel in the immediate surroundings where they can get a better idea of local life and nature. The community has its roots in eco-tourism, placing a special emphasis on respect for nature through environmental stewardship. This has earned the community recognition from the EU's Blue Flag programme for its environmentally friendly harbour, Hafnarhólmi, Birds, especially puffins, circle the harbour area, which provides an ideal lookout point for avid bird-watchers.

Three- to seven-day tours give travellers the chance to explore the area and break from their normal routin e. It is easy to get to Borgarfjörður. Air Iceland flies from Reykjavík to Egilsstaðir airport and then Alfheimar offers free collection to the accommodation in Borgardfjordur eystri.

A hiking guide takes guests from the hotel to a new destination each day while explaining to them about the area. All hotel staff have lived in the area for several years and can often trace the story of a place that could cause questions to city people to a folk-tale or the local life of the village. Borgarfjörður eystri has a diverse collection years ago, when the landscape around small community in the northeastern corner of rare rocks and minerals especially rhyolite. At the rock museum of one family in the village you can see several unique mountains and leaving paths of flat valleys infrastructure and clearly marked trails. types of stones found in the area. Unlike For the past fifteen years, Arngrímur Viðar Landmanalaugar, one of the most difficult treks in the country, in Borgarfjörður eystri, was named one of the 25 most beautiful tourists in their search for natural beauty rhyolite can be found close to the road and











Included in the tour are flights within Boulder Hollow, chosen as the best hike in Iceland, pick up from the local airport Iceland last year. Starting from Vatnskarð and accommodation in Borgarfjörður pass, an experienced guide will lead hikers eystri, where guests will be taken to one across the Geldingafjall mountain. From of Álfheimar's thirty double rooms, each there, you can see Njarðvík, Fljótsdalshérað with made up beds and a private bathroom. valley, the black sandy beach of Héraðsflói Once at Álfheimar, guests have nothing to bay and, if the day is particularly clear, admissions, and meals are included. Meals focus on local food and guests often have the an expanse of enormous rocks cut through chance to meet the farmers and fishermen by a small river with streaming pools of icy who supplied their dinner. Guests are always turquoise water. The road then forks into a encouraged to drop by the farms to get a more challenging, yet unforgettable, hike better idea of daily life, and if they arrive through Dyrfjöll, the Door Mountains, or in autumn or spring they get the added an easier way down through the valley. experience of participating in the autumn sheep round-up and spring's lambing season.

Arngrímur says that, in 2012, guests will arrive for the 7 days tour on a Saturday, so they are ready for the first hike Sunday morning. The season will start on the 2nd hotel, they can choose their 5 days of hiking Borgarfjörður. when they see the weather report and we offer the catch of the day in elves' mountain. Hikes are from 12-18 km but, usually, they are about 5-8 hours in the nature. Everyone likes to stop and experience the nature and the wilderness.

In the normal day-to-day programme, the second day begins with a hike to Storuð, or

worry about as all transportation, museum Vatnajökull glacier and Mt. Snæfell in the distant east. From here it's not far to Stórurð,

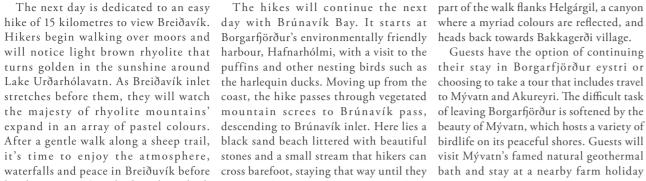
Following a day's rest and hearty meal of freshly-caught fish from local fishermen, a new day begins with a more relaxed hike of 11 kilometres, stretching from Selfljót river and along the seashore to Stapavík cove. From Stapavík, the hike goes along of June and there is a guaranteed departure an old riding trail through Gönguskörð every Saturday until 15th of September. If pass. Until 1955, this trail was the only they have only one guest, it can be lovely way from Borgarfjörður to Fljótsdalshérað but they take a maximum of 14 people per valley. Once through the valley, hikers will guide. Because they spend 6 nights at the be picked up from Njarðavík and driven to



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The next day is dedicated to an easy hike of 15 kilometres to view Breiðavík. stretches before them, they will watch expand in an array of pastel colours. heading up to Gagnheiði ridge which is the best viewpoint over about 500 metres, and then it's back to Bakkagerði.

The fifth day is a gentle one and includes a cultural tour around the immediate area of Borgarfjörður encompassing the Old turf house, concert hall, local fish factory, and a workshop that turns rock to art. The local museums of the artist Kjarval and the fairytale museum where you can learn a little more about the local elves are also on the route which, of course, includes the Elf rock and the local church. Following a delicious fish soup from the local Álfacafé, the guides lead hikers to Hvolsmælir peak which lies at the foot of the Door Mountains.



Guests have the option of continuing to Mývatn and Akureyri. The difficult task reach Hofstrandarskarð pass. The final guesthouse. From there they will be driven











to Akureyri, where they can spend the day can be challenging, but we make sure we before heading back to Reykjavik.

Álfheimar Guesthouse's owner, Arngrímur Viðar Ásgeirsson, has taught sports at the local school for several years and recommends a few tips to prepare for the trip. "Though hikes are easy to moderate, I encourage people to walk for one to two hours, three to four learn information about the landscape's times per week to get their bodies ready for hiking. We want to make sure that which then leads into every child's our guests get to see all the places and dream, 'Fairy Tale Land'. Adults and

short hikes or places to go in the little the birdlife. village of Bakkagerði".

Guests can take a close look and geology by going to the rock museum some require more effort to get to. Hikes children alike can hear stories and kids

can try on elf costumes as they visit a castle, the elves' mountain home, and dive under the sea to a mermaid's world. An exhibition about Kjarval, one of Iceland's most famous painters, takes guests through his life and displays his sketches of local people. For guests looking for a cosy café. Elf Café offers a delicious fish soup, homemade cake and cookies, coffee, tea and espresso.

In the little fishing village of Bakkagerði and the nearby area, you can find about 140 people and a lot of elves. They offer a variety of 240 different types of beds from mountain huts to hotel style rooms. They like to have guests and are not involved in mass tourism, so will help you to find your find out each hiker's capability before right place to stay. The local tourism we head off on the day's hike," advises website, www.borgarfjordWureystri.is Arngrímur, "and if someone decides to will give you a lot of information and take a day off, we can help them to find www.puffins.is can update you about





The last vestiges of Reykjavik slip away visions of Iceland as it used to be. "This is the contwagious enthusiasm has passed on to 🗘 as East Iceland's landscape unfolds - Iceland of my childhood. Small and friendly - her staff, who know East Iceland from their its raw talent for the unexpected. Home with an authenticity hard to find anywhere personal travels and provide travelers with a to Iceland's densest forests and desolate else," reminisces Asta Thorleifsdottir, wealth of information that goes beyond any highlands, East Iceland often conjures up head of marketing for the region. Her guidebook. A car will open East Iceland to travelers

willing to ascend steep mountain roads and descend to verdant valleys shouldered by fjords filled with clear, cobalt waters. For travelers who want to get around without a car, small bus companies have started offering tours of towns as travelers start to recognize the vast stretches of beauty ready to explore. Jeep tours unveil the once remote highlands by navigating rugged roads to places inaccessible to most cars. Some towns have developed their infrastructure to accommodate travelers' needs and desire to see beyond the lights of the capital, while staying true to their small town feel.

East Iceland's distance from the capital region remains both a blessing and curse as its small population greets visitors with an unparalleled warmth, but limits one hour flight from Reykjavik cuts down the eight to ten hour drive on Iceland's Ring Road. This has allowed the trickle of travelers steadily grow over the past few years, leading to a growth in skilled local guides and organized tours for hiking, ice cave exploration, horse back riding, bird watching, and spotting reindeer. Locals lend their personal knowledge and experience to visitors who seek authenticity, making travel through East Iceland an extraordinary trip into a little known and understood part of the country.

Activities

Brisk winds usher in autumn and winter to East Iceland, bringing with them endless possibilities for a wide variety of new experiences. Autumn bears witness to the shifting colors of moss and trees that cover the east with brilliant foliage. Contrary to popular belief, Iceland's mild climate rarely dips below freezing in autumn or winter, although snow often begins falling in late autumn into the springtime. Powdery snow sugars mountains, turning their lush green into idyllic white slopes made for skiing.

Skiing with expert guides from mountain peak to fjord's coast gives experienced skiers a rush of adrenaline, while milder slopes lined with ski lifts allow amateurs to work on their skills before tackling more challenging slopes. Hiking and cross-country skiing allow visitors to appreciate nature more slowly, with plentiful trails marking paths through valleys and steep climbs. Along the way visitors can arrange tours of the many ice caves found along the

travelers to a few avid enthusiasts. Today, a way or set off on Jeep tours to explore the vast expanses of highland desert.

> On the way travelers can sometimes find reindeer wandering through valleys and horseback riding tours on the beach come across curious seals playing along the coastline. Contrary to popular belief, Iceland can have relatively mild winters with temperatures rarely dipping much below freezing. Many places in the east remain warmer throughout the year and allow visitors experience the joys of winter in a mild climate.

Nature

East Iceland's once active volcanos are now mute, but its turbulent past can be seen in the rock formations left in its wake. The bedrock here dates back to 13 million years ago, when



long extinct volcanos formed some of the oldest land in Iceland. As fall settles into the East, colors explode into burning shades of red, yellow, and orange as the Northern lights provide cool shades of blue, green and white to light the lengthening nights. Polished black basalt columns flank waterfalls and spar mines which once produced transparent calcite which was used in experiments leading to momentous

breakthroughs in physics and optics.

Unlike other parts of Iceland, the east has escaped the ravages of deforestation, maintaining Hallormstadir, the largest forest in the country. Birch trees and other native species mingle with nonnative species in a reforestation project intended to recover Iceland's lost forests. East Iceland is not only rich in forests, but its highlands and coastal areas are replete with several rare bird species that can often be easily spotted. Birds nest along the coast, and in the highlands surrounding Vatnajokull glacier. Among the rarer birds frequently seen in East Iceland are harlequin ducks, which have their only European breeding ground here, and Steller eider ducks which can be seen along the north coast in Borgarfjordur eystri. Swans swim on the vast mirrored surface of the sea and lakes that border the road on the way to the East Fjords, lending a fairy tale atmosphere to the area.

Close at the heels of nesting birds is Iceland's only native species, the arctic fox. Preying on nesting birds and ptarmigans, arctic foxes can frequently be found at the shore hunting for birds or fish or when retreating back to their borrows. Like the arctic fox, reindeer also thrive in the wild but were introduced to Iceland by Norwegians in the eighteenth century. Reindeer are found exclusively in East Iceland and though originally intended for domestication, Icelanders never took to farming them and has led to a substantial population of reindeer grazing throughout the east. Seals survey the area, peeking their heads from the surf long enough to gain the admiration of travelers before disappearing back into the sea.





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TOURISM, CULTURE AND BUSINESS TIMES TELANDIC TIMES

Culture

With fjords outstretched like fingers towards European shores, East Iceland has hosted communities of Norwegian fishermen and merchants, French, Russians and traditional Icelandic culture scattered throughout the land. Commonly linked by a love of the land and sheer will for survival, each community indelibly imprinted their own culture on towns which still retain relics from their past as though waiting for bygone residents to reappear. Museums have sprung up around these former communities to give visitors a glimpse of the past with well-preserved accounts of daily life in days gone by.

More recently, artist communities have sprung up in several small towns scattered throughout the East. These communities encourage international and local participation through artist in rich palette of patterns and materials such. In the north lies the city of elves, where the residence programs that provide budding as reindeer skins and horns, fragments elf queen presides over her kingdom from artists with the time, space, and tools of rock which have broken off from the atop a hill. Tales lay close to the heart of necessary to complete their projects. Gunnar multi-colored mountains, and sustainably locals who happily discuss their traditions Gunnarsson, contemporary of Nobel Prize harvested wood from the surrounding with visitors and quickly integrate travelers winning author Halldor Laxness and forests. arguably the best Icelandic writer, built his home in the east and drew upon its richness to the colors which burst forth from the Festivals Throughout the Year to inflame his imagination. In 2011 the region, where tales of elves and monsters OCT., NOV & DEC. literary tradition continues with Icelandic which roam the area increase the sparse author Gyrðir Elíasson winning the Nordic population and giving breadth to nature. October 1st Council Literature Prize for a short story A wormlike monster, often compared to Haustroði - Celebration of harvest and collection that he wrote while staying in the sea-serpent at Loch Ness in Scotland, autumn in Seyðisfjörður the east. In the design world, communities is rumored to dwell in a large river called



Legends and folklore lend another shade of artists fuel their creativity with nature's Lagarfljot where many still claim to see him.

into daily life.



November 3 – 13th

"Days of darkness" in East Iceland – Various The real "Eistnaflug Rock Festival" in events related to light and darkness, joyful Norðfjörður, held at Egilsbúð. celebrations in every town in the East.

December 31st

New year celebrated at midnight. Every family has its own firework fired up at July 10-17th exactly 00:00 o'clock. Beautiful sky in LungA 2011. Art festival of young people unforgettable settings, power and joy by in Seyðisfjörður. every house.

MAY

May 12 - 15th

Ther Hammond festival is an annual tribute to the legendary Hammond organ in Djúpivogur. Four days of great music in July 22 – 24th this favorite location of nature-lovers.

IUNE

June 3-5th

National Seamen's Day on the first Sunday in June. Celebrations in every fishing village in the East.

June 11th

Man on the Moon - children's art festival in Seyðisfjörður

Iune 18 – 26th

evening entertainment, workshops and more.

Iune 23 - 25th

The oldest Jazz festival in Iceland.

June 25th

Great Forest Day. A family festival celebrated July 29th - August 1st in Hallormsstaðarskógur including a BBQ, forest coffee and fun activities for the whole family festival. family.

Every Wednesday Every Wednesday July 29th - August 1st evening during the summer, there is a Neistaflug Festival in Norðfjörður.

IULY

Iulv 1 - 3rd

Occupation Day. The Allied occupation Bardsnes Off-Road Run in Nordfjördur: of Reyðarfjörður from the Second World War remembered through a scheduled programme.

Formula Offroad driving competition by Egilsstaðir.

July 7 – 9th

July 7 – 11th

Vopnaskak – family festival in Vopnafjörður.

July 15 – 17th

The sustainable town festival at Stöðvarfjörður. Activities and events scheduled for the whole weekend.

Ironsmith festival at Seyðisfjörður. The Technical Museum's annual Ironsmith Festival focuses on the skills and traditions of craftsmen and artisans as well as traditional Norwegian-Icelandic food and popular music from the 1800's to modern times. Set in original early 1900's surroundings presentations, exhibitions, workshops and tasty (even exotic) everyday food are accompanied by musical performances and public dancing on the wharf.

July 23rd

Hiking Week in Fjarðabyggð. Hikes, Annual music festival "Bræðslan" at Borgarfjörður eystri.

July 28 - August 1st

French Days. Fáskrúðsfjörður town celebrates its Gallic heritage. Visit www. franskirdagar.com

The Elf celebration at Borgafjörður Eystri

concert at the Blue Church in Seyðisfjörður. Entertainment on an outdoor stage, concerts, a funfair, and a special sing-along.

July 30th

27km off-road run.

AUGUST

"Once in an August Evening" - Culture festival at Vopnafjörður.

Historical celebration at the location of the









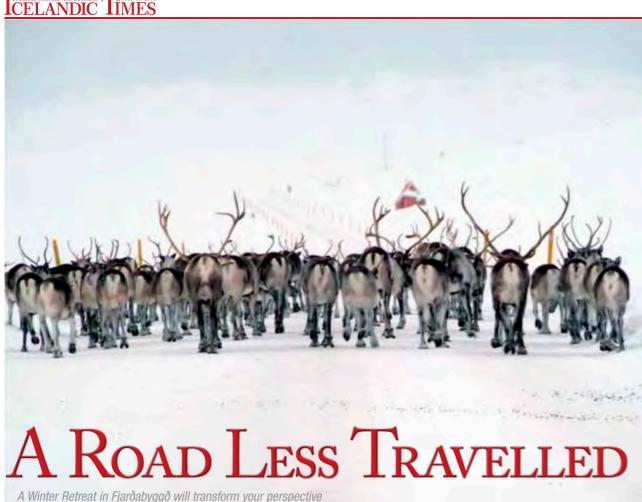




August 1-7th

August 6th

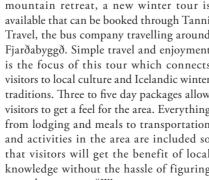
old saga "Hrafnkelssaga Freysgoða"



In the mild Icelandic winter, the Eastern mountains that have earned the area the well-marked mountain hiking trails and the **⊥**fjörds are blanketed with a reflective nickname of East Iceland's Alps. stillness that falls over the land with the snow.

Fjarðabyggð's six towns cropped up A Therapeutic Mountain Retreat

around naturally calm harbours created by The region is known for mountain therapy, its rolling fjörds, towered over by impressive which lets guests unwind with the help of



available that can be booked through Tanni Travel, the bus company travelling around Fjarðabyggð. Simple travel and enjoyment is the focus of this tour which connects visitors to local culture and Icelandic winter traditions. Three to five day packages allow visitors to get a feel for the area. Everything from lodging and meals to transportation and activities in the area are included so that visitors will get the benefit of local knowledge without the hassle of figuring

unspoilt nature found everywhere.

Off the main road, Route 1, which frequently closes in winter, the road to Fjarðabyggð stays open year round enabling visitors to embark on an unforgettable winter adventure with local people.

For visitors who want a much needed mountain retreat, a new winter tour is out where to go. "We want everyone to feel a part of the community while they are here," says Hildigunnur Jörundsdottir, Fjarðabyggð's tourism officer.



Day trips from accommodation at Mjóeyri's guesthouse and cottages explore the region's life and traditions, while visitors enjoy winter's special charms. Reindeer are known to wander on snowy mountains in search of food and the Northern Lights liven up cold nights with a stunning natural light show. Day trips get visitors involved in the history of the region. A trip to Helgustaðanáma spar mine, which fed the field of physics with materials needed for experiments in optics, allowing them to see the conditions that miners had to face.

Skiing for All Levels of Expertise

Winter in the East means skiing season in Oddsskarð, or Odd's pass. Recently, Fjarðabyggð has become known for its exceptional ski area, where ski lifts at Oddsskarð take visitors over 800 metres for a spectacular view of the area. Skiers can descend the slopes of the East Iceland Alps while other visitors can simply take in their surroundings. Avid skiers also have the chance to ski from mountaintop to the seaside with local guides who are expertly trained.



Gerpir, a hiking area between Eskifjörður and Norðfjörður, will delight hikers with its superb view of the transformation of the fjörd and mountains in winter.

Tradition and Culture

No trip to the Fjarðabyggð is complete without driving Norðfjörður's scenic route with its avalanche defenses built to protect residents from heavy snows and hiking down to Páskahellir, the seaside Easter cave where humans turned seals are said to gather. Easter and Christmas traditions are shared on the tour as locals teach visitors how to make traditional twisted donuts and handicrafts for winter.

After an active day, guests are welcomed to dinner with a local family or treated to a restaurant's specialities, such as reindeer, served by friendly staff. The glow of





beach illuminates conversation and provides guests the opportunity to share their experiences with each other. The package includes free trips to museums that will give guests more insight into

campfires and candlelight on Mjóeyri's

different aspects of town life including the history of fishing at Eskifjörður's Maritime museum and Norðfjörður's museum about the area's local flora, fauna and culture, including contemporary paintings by Icelandic artists. Foreigners have also visited the area, with some settling down to stay - like the French in Fáskrúðsfjörður, where a museum reveals the lives of this small community and Reyðarfjörður's World War II museum catalogues life during the war, when troops from several nations came through the region, flooding traditional towns with a whole new way of life.



An Icelandic-style Farewell

On the last day, everyone will gather to party like a local with dinner, dancing, and samples of Icelandic shark and schnapps passed around. "We want our visitors to leave feeling not like tourists, but part of our town," says Hildigunnur.

Before travelling back to Reykjavik or through the rest of Iceland, Fjarðabyggð's mountains are sure to restore a sense of tranquility to guests looking for a winter retreat.







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A Phoenix From the Ashes

Sænautsel Turf Farm is restored to its original state and style

nce buried in a thick layer of chalky The Way of the Past same tools that were used at the old farm.



ash from a volcanic eruption, the Constructed using driftwood found turf farm Sænautsel has been lovingly in Vopnafjörður, a town 60 kilometres restored thanks to the hard work of of Lilja away, all materials had to be brought in Óladóttir and her family. Sænautsel was with a team of horses over rough terrain. built in 1843 and its owners lived there Initially, the farm had one house. The until Dyngjufjöll erupted in 1875, covering people stayed on the upper floor and kept it with ash that can be seen in some of their sheep on the ground floor. This was the uncovered remains of a sheep pen at practical for keeping the sheep safe and the farm. Lilja has worked hard to get warm as well as using the sheep's body Sænautsel up and running and insists on heat to keep people warm but, as the keeping to the spirit of the original farm. farm got bigger, the people spread their Everything is handmade, often using the livestock between different buildings, which are open to visitors today. Lilja has also added a few touches like a chicken Sample the Culture coup and a homemade refrigerator that Today, Lilja and her family raise their own runs without electricity.

Life with a Volcano

This area of East Iceland was especially popular with poorer families just starting to visitors. For 1,500 kr, guests can take out because the land was cheap and gave a tour of the old farm, sample Icelandic them the chance to buy a farm and schnapps, smoked meat made by Lilja settle down. This led to farms cropping and get endless coffee and pancakes with up throughout East Iceland, including jam whipped up from scratch. Animals

had only thirty years of prosperity before adults alike. they had to flee from their home, leaving most of their worldly possessions behind for five years. Yet, upon their return, they found that their sheep had thrived in their absence and they earned a tidy sum selling them.



sheep, a cow and chickens at the farm in the summer months while maintaining it as it was before the eruption, donning period costumes as they open the farm roam around the farm and their playful Unfortunately, the family at Sænautsel offspring are sure to delight children and





AWARM WELCOME IN THE EAST

A blend of tradition and modernity equals a comfortable stay

of visitors and was renovated in 1998. Guesthouse's spacious restaurant.

T akeside paths wind around As Egilsstaðir transformed into East LEgilsstaðir Guesthouse, a stately Iceland's hub, Gunnlaugar improved eighteen-room hotel in Egilsstaðir, just a on his great grandfather's original idea the hotel a personal touch. "My children few minutes off Route 1. Built by owner of a comfortable guesthouse by adding used to play in the halls and help welcome Gunnlaugar Jónasson's great grandfather, modern conveniences such as an en visitors. This was not a hotel, but our home this former farmhouse has hosted guests suite bathroom, wireless Internet access and we still receive guests in the same way since it was finished in 1903. However, and a television for each room. Guests Egilsstaðir Guesthouse has changed to are also served a complimentary buffet meet the needs of its growing number breakfast each morning in Egilsstaðir treating guests to a hotel's quality of service.







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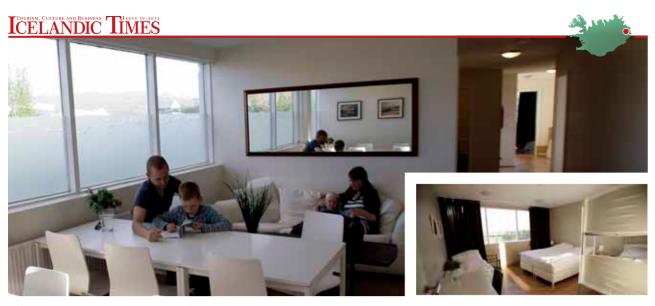
Egilsstaðir Guesthouse holds onto its 'lived in' feeling mainly because Gunnlaugar's family lived in the house for generations and Gunnlaugar lived in a section of the hotel with his wife and children until one year ago, giving the service and style of today." Egilsstaðir Guesthouse holds onto the unmistakable warmth of a house, while

Food plays an important part at Egilsstaðir Guesthouse and its restaurant has gained an impeccable reputation for its food and decor. Gunnlaugar's wife, Hulda, is the mastermind behind the menu, adding variations to Icelandic dishes and including at least one vegetarian dish of the day. Hulda's mastery of the art of local food is mainly due to establishing a network of farms and fishermen to supply the restaurant with fresh ingredients year round. Menus share tips on Icelandic dining decorum and the names and stories of the people who supply ingredients to the restaurant, connecting dishes to their source. Most ingredients come from less than 50 kilometres away, like the beef and dairy products that come from the farm right across the street and deliveries of fresh vegetables from Vallanes, a farm 12 kilometres away.





471 1114



Affordable Accommodation in the East

Eailsstaðir's Lyngás Guesthouse offers simple, clean room to stay. affordable price. Lyngás is located in the

pened in 2010, Lyngás Guesthouse minimalism. All rooms share bathrooms, gives guests in Egilsstaðir the option kitchen, and the living room with free of high quality accommodation at an wireless access throughout the guesthouse.

From the start of autumn, guests can get centre of town and has six rooms suited excellent bargains at this clean and modern for individuals, couples or groups of up to guesthouse just a few minutes walk from seven. White walls, accented with bright Egilsstaðir's pool and art museum. Guests photos of plant life emphasise clean cut on a tighter budget can bring their sleeping

bag for a reduced price or pay a small fee for the convenience of a made up bed.



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EASTERN LAKESIDE RESORT

Hotel Hallormsstaður offers boating, riding, swimming and more

a lakeside resort, Hotel Hallormsstaður's

Tn the midst of Iceland's largest forest, cup of coffee or tea on Hotel Hallormsstaður's ⚠ Hotel Hallormsstaður sits perched atop a two outdoor patios that give a view of Lake hill overlooking Lake Lagarfljót. Resembling Lagarfljót and Mt. Snaefell in the distance.

Spacious rooms are equipped with a reputation is built on a commitment to television and en-suite bathroom. Rooms serving guests, which is shown with the on the upper floor have a spectacular view small touches of comfort in its rooms and of the lake and forest and rooms on the when presenting a delicious dinner buffet that lower floor open onto an outdoor area where ranges from traditional Icelandic cuisine to guests can sit on sunny days or enjoy a walk international dishes like curried vegetables on one of the many nearby trails and soon, and seaweed salad. Guests can dine or drink a to an outdoor spa, planned for this spring.

Hotel Hallormsstaðir lies a short distance from East Iceland's natural beauty circled by impressive waterfalls, en route to the highlands, and a short trip from Vatnajökull National Park and Mt. Snaefell. It can easily accommodate large groups and will open its doors in winter to cater specifically to meetings and special events.



HÚS HANDANNA ART & DESIGN

700 EGILSSTAÐIR



ICELANDIC ART & DESIGN WITH A SPECIAL FOCUS ON EAST ICELAND

Quality handcraft made of reindeer leather, reindeer horns, wool and local wood







WELCOME!

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Weekdays 10am-6pm - Saturdays and sundays 12am-4pm, Long wednesdays 10am-9pm

HÚS HANDANNA / ART & DESIGN

Miðvangur 1-3 - 700 Egilsstaðir - © 471 2433 Email: info@hushandanna.is - Facebook: Hús Handanna Art + Desian



THE EAST'S MUSIC SCENE

NT estkaupstaður is where it is all venue in the region. Egilsbúð offers exciting restaurant in Neskaupstaður East Iceland, has established itself as the premiere music and appetisers like nachos. Pub food that

happening Egilsbúð, a lively new music along with daily deals on food and drinks, especially its pizzas, burgers,

pairs well with the sports games frequently featured on Egilsbúð's 42 inch screen as well as Icelandic lamb, fish, and steak fill the menu. Every Thursday kicks off with a pizza party from 18:30 until 20:30, followed by beer specials and live music starting at 21:00.

Sleep it off in comfort

Egilsbúð provides guests who want to stay in the area with accommodation at its nine room guesthouse, where its double rooms include a private bathroom and television. Neskaupstaður is the largest of Fjardabyggd's six towns and renowned for its vivacious music scene. Egilsbúð has helped make Neskaupstaður's the highlight of night life in East Iceland.





Between Mountains and Fjörd

Revðarfiörður's Fjarðahotel opens up the beauty of the area

ample room for conferences or special occasions. With room for 20 to 50 people, large and small groups will find this hotel

 Γ jarðahotel, a hotel in the middle well-suited for their needs. All rooms feature an en suite bathroom, free wireless to both fjörd and mountains, provides
Internet access and a television. Guests are a short walk from Reyðarfjörður's expansive fjörd and mountain hiking





trails, which Fjarðahotel's friendly staff will happily direct guests to.

Fjarðahotel's restaurant melds local Icelandic fare like fish, lamb and beef with the flavours of a steak house, with entrees like flaming lamb crown alongside mouth-watering Western steak and spare ribs. Of course, no Icelandic restaurant would be complete without dishes of freshly caught fish featured daily. Fjarðahotel also features a well-rounded selection of spirits, wine, and beer.





Home Away from Home

Hiá Marlín

n a residential street in Reyðarfjörður each and options for sleeping bag or made up beds, Hjá Marlín's friendly atmosphere Hjá Marlín, less of a hostel and more of a home away from home. With fifteen rooms that can sleep one to three people



will encourage travellers to stay in Revðarfjörður just a little bit longer.

Each house has a living room with its own library, television, and a selection of DVDs. One of the houses has a sauna installed for much needed relief of tired muscles after a long day spent hiking. Guests can prepare their own meals in a spacious kitchen or decide to head over to the restaurant and café to try the café's

speciality, real Belgian waffles made by Marleen, who is herself Belgian and who owns the hostel with her husband. Two larger rooms open onto a balcony and other guests can enjoy a house balcony to view the ranges of mountains that surround Revðarfjörður.



HOTEL SHOPPING

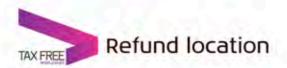
STORE LOCATION IN THE CENTER

Feel free to visit us down town at Bankastræti 2. There you can find many of our products as well as icelandic souvenirs. At this location you can also deliver your TAX FREE notes to get your refund.

Opening hours are every day from 09:00 - 19:00 until 7th of June and from 09:00 - 20:00 from 7th of June - 1st of September



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BOHEMIAN RHAPSODY

Hotel Aldan in Seyðisfjörður is a timeless classic brought up-to-date

and backpackers to Iceland. Before starting four to six people. their tour, its relaxing to walk through this Arestaurant filled with local ingredients Activities and interests abound small bohemian town with its 19th century Hotel Aldan serves a breakfast buffet Hotel Aldan is located near Skálanes years of 1895-1922.

with 19 rooms and soon earned a reputation cake. The menu draws from the ingredients biking, sailing, sea fishing, and hiking as one of the best hotels in Iceland. found in the immediate surroundings with Following this period as a hotel, it became vegetables from Vallanes' organic farm, all the location for Seyðisfjörður's bank and is meat and fish from Iceland, and wild herbs direction of places to go and things to do now restored to its former glory with seven and mushrooms picked fresh from the forest during their stay. double and two triple rooms. Its historical



The narrow, curving fjörd of look has remained intact, though the Seyðisfjörður cuts deep into the owners have added modern conveniences town, leaving behind a flat town flanked expected of a contemporary hotel such as by mountains that rise up behind the town. en suite bathrooms, wireless Internet, and a Seyðisfjörður is the port the ferry from television in each room. Rooms can also be Europe comes to, bringing cars, campers joined to create a suite which is able to sleep

Norwegian fishermen's homes sprinkled every morning at its café and restaurant a Nature and Heritage Centre where guests throughout it. Its boom began with herring few minutes walk from the hotel, with an can learn more about ecology, natural entrepreneurs who built their fortunes upon assortment of fruit, yogurt, cereals, and history, geology, archeology, conservation fishing and erected its houses in the golden bread with a selection of meats and cheeses. and traditional skills to give them a deeper Hotel Aldan's restaurant is open throughout insight into the area. Hotel Aldan was originally built in 1898 the day for lunch, dinner or just coffee and each autumn.





Active pursuits such as kayaking, are plentiful aroundw the fjord and Hotel Aldan's staff can point visitors in the

For those interested in art, Skaftafell offers a gallery and an artist in residency programme, which delves into the local art



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Eat, Drink, and Enjoy

Eskifiörður's Kaffihúsið

A huge, tilted coffee mug balanced selection and making the most of easily Thigh above Eskifjörður's main street 🛮 available ingredients. The result is a menu announces the new arrival of a restaurant, with a range of international flavours, with sports pub, and meeting place. Opened in dishes like chicken curry adding a kick to pub May 2011, Kaffihúsið has quickly become food staples like nachos and pizza. an important part of town life. Its chef lived in Spain for a decade before deciding Friday and Saturday, Kaffihúsið stays open to return to Iceland and is experienced as until between 1 am and 3 am with music, both cook and restaurant owner.

important to involve their staff in menu its visitors to stay the night at its 11-room

Though it normally closes at 10 pm, on disco, or sports games bringing much of the Owners Grettar and his wife found it town to the pub. Kaffihúsið also welcomes

guesthouse after enjoying a meal or coffee. Parties and events can be arranged on request, with Kaffihúsið catering food and arranging its restaurant to suit visitors' needs.



strandgötu 10 • 735 Eskifirði +354 476 1150

ART AND EAT, SLEEP AND HIKE

Kaffi Steinn refreshes visitors and artists alike

In the small and artistic town of quick meals like pizza, salad, and tortillas beckons visitors to stay with a menu of and Icelandic beer are also served.



■ Stöðvarfjörður is Kaffi Steinn, a nine- and cosy rooms named after mountains room guesthouse and café overlooking the that surround the fjörd. Light refreshments fjord. Across from a graphic art gallery and of coffee, pancakes with jam are available, soon-to-be design workshop, Kaffi Steinn and there is a bar where a selection of wine

Opened last year, Kaffi Steinn has added a place for people in the community to drop by or weary tourists to take a break and get a good meal before continuing their journey.

Each morning, breakfast is provided to guests before they start their journey hiking into the mountains, which are just five minutes away. For travellers who want to learn more about rocks and minerals found







in the mountains, the nearby museum called Petra's Stone Collection will satisfy their curiosity with its very unusual presentation.



354 511 3055



STAY WHERE REINDEER PLAY

Experience Eskifiörður's Nature at Mióevri

Dive quaint cottages and Askja find and they can often be spotted close Guesthouse dot Mjóevri, the centre of accommodation in Eskifjörður, a small town in the East Fjörds. The cottages are neighbouring the home of Saevar and heart with the couple often taking in orphaned fishing trawlers began to replace smaller Berglind, owners of Mjóeyri, who know Eskifjörður well and are often close at hand to help their guests plan their travels or simply have a friendly chat. Askja Guesthouse is only a few minutes down the road, offering single, double or triple rooms with a shared kitchen, living room and bathrooms. The cottages and guesthouse can easily accommodate all visitors whether individuals, groups, or families and all guests get complimentary breakfasts and wireless Internet access.

Though summers hold their own special beauty, winter has equal charm, as days grow darker and snows begin to fall. Snow covers the mountain peaks which rise from the foot of the graceful their population at a manageable size. Unlike fjörd to set the stage for a colourful play recreational hunting, the entire reindeer is of Northern Lights. Reindeer often roam used to produce food and art characteristic into town when food becomes difficult to



to the road, while seldom-seen arctic foxes occasionally dart out to hunt.



of the region.

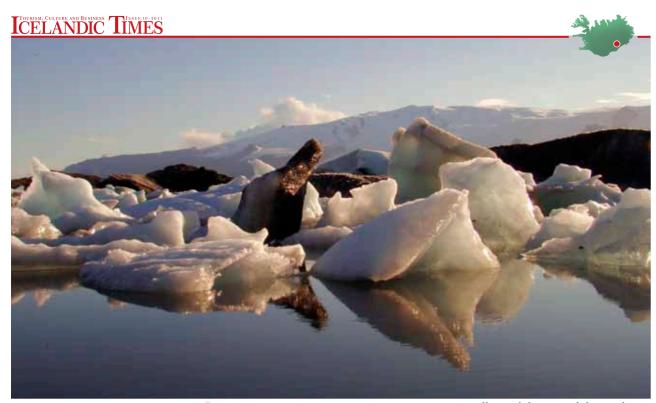


Mjóevri has combined Eskifjörður's history as a Norwegian fishing village with its tradition of hunting to create a restaurant which captures the spirit of the town. Randulf's Sea House was built by a Norwegian man named Peter Randulf in 1890 to handle the herring catches that Wildlife is close to Saevar and Berglind's Eskifjörður was renowed for. When large



animals and raising them to adulthood. This vessels and forced the industry to move year the couple found a young orphaned arctic to larger ports, the house was closed and fox which has won everyone's heart. Respect remained shut for the next 75 years. After for nature is also deeply rooted in the hunting a joint project in cooperation with the East culture where reindeer are hunted to maintain Iceland Museum Society, Mjóeyri helped open the house as a restaurant and museum in 2008. Visitors have poured in to see the maritime traditions of a small fishing village while trying reindeer meatballs and fish straight from Eskifjörður. For guests interested in exploring the fjörd Mjóeyri provides boat rentals at Randulf's Sea House.





JÖKULSÁRLÓN GLACIAL LAGOON

An Iconic Fantasy World of Rock and Ice

The Jökulsárlón Glacial Lagoon is, without a doubt, at the very top of my list of places to see in Iceland. Not only is it one of my favourite places, it is one that most definitely deserves all the superlatives of the English language—unbelievable, stunning, magnificent are three that instantly spring to mind. It's the place, given only three or four days in the country, that I would go to first—and for two reasons:

First, just because of the unparalleled destination in itself.

The second reason is that the drive from Reykjavik to Jökulsárlón takes you along the whole southern coast, which is so varied and dramatic that it makes the drive totally





worth it. You could easily spend your entire vacation exploring the south coast and not run out of things to see and do.

So accessible

There are not many glacial lagoons existing in the world today and certainly none that are this accessible. Located just a stone's throw from the main ring road, the lagoon is actually much bigger and deeper than it appears. With an area measuring 23 square km (36.8 square miles) in size, you could easily fit the island of Heimaey (in the Westman Islands) into it with room to spare. It's 250 metres (825 feet) depth would fit five Leaning Towers of Pisa, stacked one on top of another!

Scenic boat tours

Upon arrival at the lagoon, you will find a small café where you can enjoy coffee, hot chocolate, waffles, or soup and sandwiches. Jökulsárlón ehf offers guided boat tours using specially-equipped amphibious boats which take you further into the lagoon, sailing among the icebergs.

Across the road, where the lagoon flows into the sea, you can walk down to the water's edge to witness the baby 'bergs' that dot the shoreline- a truly amazing sight!

July and August - 9.00 to 19.00 15th Sept. - 30th Sept. - 10.00 to 17.00





Don't Bypass Beauty

A cosy fireplace, sauna, home-made food and pastries in Breiðdalsvík

reiðdalsvík village, (pop. 139), in Hosts Friðrik Árnason and Hrafnhildur the south east part of Iceland is bought and renovated the hotel in 2009. It too often bypassed by travellers heading is constructed in part from natural wood, for the towns of Egilsstaðir or Höfn in which gives it a warm log cabin feel. Some of Hornafjörður. This is a great pity because the interior fixtures are adorned with semi-Breiðdalsvík deserves a much closer look.

Breiðdalur Valley is the largest valley in the eastern part of Iceland which makes valley lies Breiðdalsvík village built around established there in 1889.

Today's travellers find various services in Breiðdalsvík such as a heated swimming pool with a hot tub, sports centre, petrol station and car mechanic, grocery store, a bank, a post office, and an outdoor market in season.

Hotel Bláfell

Hotel Bláfell, with 25 rooms is a focal point somewhere else, the owners and staff in the village and for a good reason too.

precious stones found in the area.

Hotel Bláfell offers standard and deluxe rooms with a bathroom, TV and telephone. it ideal for farming. At the head of the Downstairs there is a comfortable sitting good memories after your visit. room with an open fireplace and a wireless its fishing harbour. A trading post was Internet available to guests at no additional Kaupfielagið coffee shop, crafts and local food cost. Conference and meeting rooms are available for 120 and 30 people respectively. A sauna offers relaxation to weary travellers.

> Whether you are looking for an to unwind in the serenity of nature, or craft market, and coffee shop. simply longing for a hearty meal as you promise that about Hótel Bláfell and



Breiðdalsvík village will leave you with

Kaupfjelagið coffee shop is in a refurbished old building diagonally across the street from Hotel Bláfell, Originally it was a general store but today it is the invigorating holiday resort in which tourist information centre, local hand

The coffee shop serves meals made from drive along the Ring road on your way local produce, home-made breads, cakes and pastries and is open all year round.

Winter activities

Travellers who visit the area in winter have plenty do to. Northern lights are a favourite. There is hiking and ice-climbing and guided horse riding tours all year.

There's a mineral museum next door to Hotel Bláfell dedicated to the semiprecious stones found in the area.

The local sports centre has an outdoor hot tub and fitness centre. It is open to the public Monday to Friday from 16:00-20:00.





Boat tours are available daily

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-FMV

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Höfn's Food Haven

Café Hornið brings the best local ingredients to the table

Dight on Höfn's main road sits Café Café Hornid's owners, husband NHornið where you can find seafood and wife Ingólfur Einarsson and brought straight from sea to the table Kristín Óladóttir, have made good and a tempting selection of dishes from use of Höfn's prized local food: the filling plates of lamb to salads topped langoustine. Found just off the Höfn's with chicken or lobster. Soup is served coast and widely celebrated as a town daily with homemade bread and a salad delicacy, the lobster-like creature known bar is open for guests who want a small as langoustine features prominently in but filling lunch. The menu is large, Café Hornid's menu with an entire with seafood and local specialities like section devoted to dishes showcasing the lamb and beef featuring prominently, succulent shellfish in every price range.



although vegetarians are not left out as a The langoustine is distinguished from

dish of pan-fried chickpea cutlets remains lobster because it is much smaller and its Hornið the langoustines are freshly caught one of the more popular dishes. This meat is said to be sweeter. While plentiful restaurant and café with airy cathedral in European waters, langoustines, better ceilings and ample seating for guests has known as scampi, are scarcely found in beef from nearby farms and chicken dishes been successful since opening in 1999, North America and whenever served at







because their delicate meat does not survive the journey. Fortunately for Höfn and Café each day for visitors to taste.

Fresh fish, also caught daily, lamb and round out the menu. Pizzas are made to alternating as a restaurant, cafe and bar. restaurants they have been shipped frozen order with a special langoustine pizza for guests who want to try a twist on toppings. Icecream made at Arbær, a dairy farm a few kilometres from Café Hornið, tantalises visitors with homemade flavours like chocolate licorice.





The Designer's Touch in Höfn Inn

The red roof of the Höfn Inn, a brand ■ new 12-room guesthouse opened in the town of Höfn, signals a new kind of owner's wife who hails from Brazil and lagoon and Skaftafell National Park, but accommodation. Rooms are particularly large with a character all their own the décor. shaped by colorful art on the walls and seats moulded to look like hands. wireless Internet access, and come with The floor gives the feel of walking on a a breakfast buffet served in the house smooth pebbled beach because it's made across the street. One of the rooms is large from stone found on Höfn's beaches. enough to fit a family or group of fowur. This sense of style comes from the Höfn Inn is close to Jökulsárlón glacial

wanted to add something different to offers all the comforts found in town.

All rooms have an en-suite bathroom,



sturbraut 3 • 780 Höfn 354 478 1503

OASIS UNDER THE GLACIER

Freysnes Restaurant, Supermarket & Petrol Station

pened in 1995 by Anna Maria wonder that genealogists the world over are not Ragnarsdóttir and her husband flocking at her door for an interview.

Jón Benediktsson, Freysnes Restaurant & Supermarket is often a welcome stop to break the long stretches between Kirkjubæjarklaustur and Höfn. Popular with tourist guides and truckers who circle the country, you will find hearty home cooking, a salad bar and hot meals that make up the lunch

or dinner menu. If you left your tube of A Father's Vision Fulfilled toothpaste down the road 150 km ago, then the mini-supermarket is a convenient place to restock.

1,300 Years of Family History

her time between the restaurant and the Skaftafell Visitors' Centre just 5 km away, I concept that was not at all welcome among living in the area since about the year 1300. It's a would be very pleased, if he were alive today,

Vatnajökull - Record of Extremes In June 2008, Skaftafell National Park

became a part of Vatnajökull National Park which covers an area of some 12,000 km²

to see that his dream of preserving the land is finally coming to fruition", says Anna Maria.

> or at most 12% of the area of Iceland and is one of the most popular tourist destinations in the country. Vatnajökull National Park holds the record for having both the warmest and coldest recorded

temperatures, for being the wettest and driest location and containing the highest and lowest elevations in Iceland.

The story of Anna Maria's ancestors is well

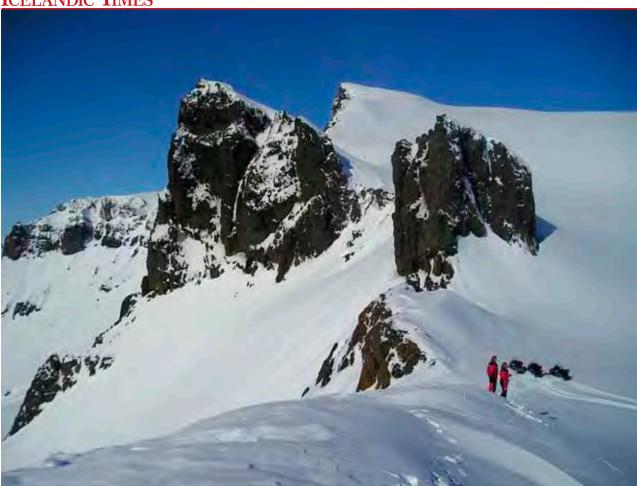
documented outside the Skaftafell Visitors' Centre. Her father, Ragnar Stefánsson, who was way ahead of his time, was one of the few of his generation who had a vision In conversation with Anna Maria, who divides of preserving the area for use as a national park. In his day, this was definitely a 'foreign' am amazed to learn that her family has been many of his compatriots. "I think my father



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-EMV

TOURISM, CULTURE AND BUSINESS TIMES



Ice & Adventure Tours

Glacier Jeeps

ocated not far from Jökulsárlón guided glacier adventures that might be Lin East Iceland, Glacier Jeeps Ice the one stop in Iceland that changes your and Adventure tours offers exhilarating life. Exhilarating is the only word that

adequately describes the view from Europe's largest glacier, the mighty Vatnajökull.

Glacier Jeeps offers year-round adventure jeep tours using specially fitted 4WD vehicles, snowmobile tours and hiking tours. All equipment - helmets, snowsuits, snow boots, and snow climbing or hiking gear is included in the price.

Tours depart twice daily at 9:30 or 14:00 from road F985, where you will begin the 16 km drive up to Jöklasel Restaurant, which also serves as a base. This is where guests get their gear for their respective tours and then, you're off! Each tour is approximately 3 to 3½ hours in length and there will be plenty of time for photo breaks and enjoying the view. It is possible to stop at Jöklasel for refreshments after the tour.



KNIT-WITS

Vik-wool Unravelled by Vikurprión

tone of the country by dotting its empty hills with sheep. These sheep were industry. one of the few things that the first settlers brought with them on their journey to Iceland and became an important source of food, clothing, and even wealth. Perhaps this explains why the population of sheep is twice the human population and why much of the human population is occupied in knitting.



You also might have realised that, with the unpredictability of Icelandic weather comes the need for warm, waterproof clothes. This is why the people at Víkurprjón have continued knitting in the original patterns brought by the first Icelandic settlers, who knew just how to deal with the damp and chill.

Imagination and Tradition

Just a quick Icelandic lesson: Víkurprjón means Vík-wool (Vík knitting) and for the past thirty years they have turned wool into everything from traditional hats, scarves, and sweaters in natural colours to striking, contemporary patterns dreamt up by imaginative designers. As one of the best-known and oldest producers of Icelandic wool products, they have turned

The early settlers of Iceland set the a time-honoured tradition into a thriving business and paved the way for an entire

The wool, processing, design, and production are Icelandic and Víkurprjón

climb to the second floor of the shop to look down onto the bustling workshop and see how their clothes are made before purchasing them.

Sounds of the Past, Books of Today

Wool is not the only focus in the store, which treats travellers to Icelandic folk music as they browse. The music plays has maintained a staff dedicated to creating softly in the background of the shop so that clothing distinguished by its quality and visitors can hear the voice of a bygone era attention to detail. Most of the work is as they stroll around. Víkurprjón's selection done on the premises of the two-storey of books contain anything and everything building where visitors can take a peek at visitors want to know about Iceland, from the people behind the scenes. Visitors can the contemporary nightlife in Reykjavik





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and recent volcanic eruptions to Old Norse myths and well-known Icelandic sagas. Best of all, visitors are just a few minutes from Vik's shore with its black sand beaches and rugged coastline. This store on the southern tip of Iceland gives travellers the chance to bring home souvenirs and handmade crafts that keep a tradition alive.



354 487 1250





No Ash-Just Beautiful Camping

Hike in the freedom of the mountains in comfort

amping in Iceland? Are you joking? a view of range after range waiting to be volcanos and all that ash? Pakgil Camp Site craggy rocks and sparkling waterfalls. is a popular spot for Icelanders who love
There is plenty of room to breathe place to base from.

one of the surrounding mountains offers sun slips behind the mountains.

Isn't it freezing? What about the conquered, green expanses contrasting with

beauty and enjoy the hiking in the area. here. You can bring a tent, a camper or Do you really think they would go there caravan or, if you prefer, stay in one of the in such numbers if it were covered in ash? summerhouses. All the normal facilities Set at the base of a spectacular canyon are available. It's nice to know that, after with a beautiful river running through it, a day's hike, you can take a refreshing there is no ash here. A climb to the top of shower before grilling your dinner as the



If you enjoy the freedom of the mountains, this camp site is the perfect

Tialdstæðið Þakgili

-KB & ASF



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Refreshing Vík

Halldór's Café satisfies locals and travellers alike

uests at Halldór's Café are greeted continues to satisfy patrons with its menu by the scent of steaming soup and which has something for every taste.

freshly baked bread as they walk through Halldór's Café supports artists with a the door. Across from Vík's shoreline, rotating display of local talent featured with its black sand beaches, Halldór's on its walls, and serves up steaming cups Café serves up small dishes like soup of of coffee and cake, ideal for meeting and the day or salads with tuna, chicken or greeting old friends or new acquaintances. just feta along with bigger meals of fish, Halldór's Café opens in the middle of April lamb or chicken. Originally, Halldór's and closes for the season in the middle of Café was a general store, built in 1831 September. Its hours are 11:00 to 22:00 or to meet all of the needs of Vik. Today, it 23:00, but Fridays can turn into late nights,



with the cafe remaining open until 1:00 am with its fully stocked bar providing a late night pwwlace to grab a drink.









Ásólfsskáli Farm Holidays

if you are rushing along the ring road on a way that you might not expect. Iceland's majestic south coast. Sharing the

Tt's one of those places that is easy to miss Farm seems to magically come into focus in





this neat and tidy dairy farm that opened its doors to travellers in 1991.

There are two self-contained cottages that can sleep up to 6 people each and come complete with jacuzzi and gas barbecue, making it an ideal retreat in a post-card perfect setting. Visitors are welcome to watch the milking of Asólfsskáli's 50 cows, hike the foothills along marked trails or visit the picturesque 19th century Asólfsskáli church that presides over the landscape.



354 487 8989

THE OLD COWHOUSE RESTAURANT

Sitting Pretty on Iceland's South Coast ocation wise, The Old Cowhouse simplicity, making this a thoroughly perfect position for feasting your eyes while travelling the south coast. upwards to the misty, craggy, moss-covered peaks of Eyafjallajökull. It's a welcome norm in Iceland, coming straight from addition to Iceland's ever-growing list of restaurant's own cattle herds. A hearty and new amenities that have been popping up warming meat soup called Volcano Soup, all over the country.

50 to 60 dinner guests while retaining its plans monthly events including an October

66

Restaurant couldn't be in a more enjoyable place to stop for lunch or dinner dishes, as well as musical evenings of

The menu boasts grass-fed beef, as is the served with homemade bread, is a favourite.

unpretentious character and sweet bovine evening of traditional food, a November

evening of game (reindeer and geese), a December buffet of traditional Christmas Icelandic folk music at various times throughout the year.

For opening hours in Winter, please contact The Old Cowhouse Restaurant directly. Large and small groups welcome.







history, stand out. Not fitting neatly into any

have their own unique point of view, no doubt

influenced greatly by their long battle against

the elements in their isolated position in the

North Atlantic. If you share in this passion

museums is in order.

Uncovering the Secrets of Skogar's Folk and Cultural Museum Tam an avid explorer of Iceland. From the main building, with its various historical ■breathtaking landscapes to the moodiness—and cultural exhibits, an open air museum of a craggy peak shrouded in mist to the lone with its reconstructed turf houses and other pair of ravens that patrol the remote farmlands historic buildings and the most recent in winter, I never tire of it. The people, too, addition, the Museum of Transport and sculpted and shaped by their collective Communications, completed in 2002.

The Museum of Transport explores the European or Scandinavian mould, Icelanders history of transport, communications and technology in Iceland in the 19th and 20th centuries and is full of fascinating relics of a bygone era. However, quite a few surprises are

for Iceland; what makes Icelanders tick and the why's and wherefore's of Icelandic society, then a day spent meandering through one of Iceland's largest and most popular folk The Skogar Folk Museum started life in the basement of the village school house in 1945. Over the years it has grown to

in store: did you know, for instance, that the wheel was one innovation that did not take hold in Iceland until the 1890s? Because there were no roads until that time, people traveled on foot or on horseback or went from one side of the country to the other by boat. Those old fashioned crank up telephones where an operator has to connect you arrived in Iceland in 1906. But it is just as amazing to learn that this type of telephone continued to be used in some parts of South Iceland until 1984!

After World War II, the mostly rural farming society began to decline, and it took just one generation for Iceland to be swiftly catapulted into the modern age. You can follow the evolution of this change through the various exhibits in the museum, including ingenious generators, whimsical old cars, communications exhibits and a search and rescue exhibit, to name a few.

A great place this is to ponder the past and spend an afternoon or even all day. The museum also offers light lunches in its cafeteria as well as a wide selection of woollen goods and souvenirs in the gift shop.



-EMV



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Understanding Iceland



More than Meets the Eye

A fascinating look behind the scenes in Hvolsvöllur, South Iceland

first glance it seems like there is just one of going on here than meets the eye. everything: one grocery store, one hardware store, one hotel, a bank, a post office and 2 Firey Neighbours petrol stations. For all its apparent smallness, Hvolsvöllur nevertheless remains one of of a few very famous and/or infamous the most important service towns in the volcanoes. Eyjafjallajökull is the one that

Tust 100 kms south-east of Reykjavik right on by thinking incorrectly that 'there's lies the quiet village of Hvolsvöllur. nothing much here', but don't be deceived by Typical of many small villages in Iceland, at Hvolsvöllur's placid exterior, for there's more

First of all, Hvolsvöllur is the home turf

of, anyway - if you could pronounce it, that is. Nearby is Mt. Hekla, which has kept everyone on their toes throughout the years and last erupted in 2000 but has not been showing any signs of activity since. More recently, though, there have been rumblings underneath the notorious Katla volcano, which lies at a safe distance of about 75 km to the east and poses little threat to the town

Take the scenic drive into Fljótshlíð

Road 261 takes you into one of the region. You might be tempted to just pass was on everyone's lips in 2010 - well sort most charming and pastoral valleys of



South Iceland, where one has the rare Fljótsdalur Youth Hostel, with its traditional opportunity to gaze upon no less than 3 glaciers at once. The road opens up to a spectacular view of Mýrdalsjökull straight ahead, Eyjafjallajökull to your right and the topmost peaks of Tindfjallajökull to your left. Throughout the valley you will find numerous possibilities for accommodation at various farms. Hotel Fljótshlið at Smáratún Farm, open year-round, offers comfortable rooms with ensuite bathrooms, as well as a guest house with made-up beds or sleeping bag accommodation. Just nearby is Hellishólar, a popular location that offers cozy chalets and camping, plus an 18 hole golf course which would no doubt win the prize for being the most scenic golf course in the whole country. On a clear day, the view to the glaciers from both Smáratún Farm and Hellishólar is exceptionally beautiful.

Further along, we come to the picturesque Hlíðarendi church, built in 1897. It is also one of the sites of Brennu-Njáls Saga, the longest and most celebrated of the Icelandic Sagas. It is possible to drive up to the church where you can get out to explore the area and to get a feel for the immensity of the panoramic views that Gunnar of Hlíðarendi

The paved road eventually turns to gravel and then you are looking right across the Markafljót River, with Eyjafjallajökull looming large in front of you. The rustic turf roof, sits high on a hill at the very end of Road 261, with amazing views to the volcano and the Þorsmörk Mountain Reserve. The youth hostel boasts one of the largest and oldest libraries of English language books about Iceland in the country.

The Saga Centre

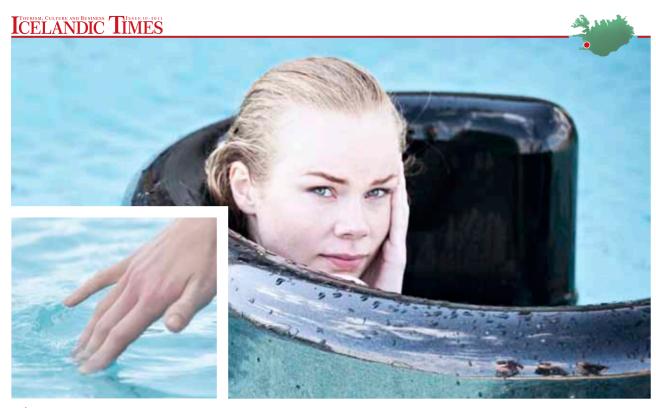
For those with an interest in history, Hvolsvöllur is also home to The Saga Centre, located across from Hotel Hvolsvöllur. The Centre offers visitors a unique opportunity to explore the vast and fascinating world of the ancient sagas and Njáls Saga, in particular. Guided excursions to all the main sites where the story took place can be booked through the centre.

An overview of the region would not be complete without mentioning the charming Country Hotel Anna. Named after Anna from Moldnupur, who was born and bred on the very farm where the hotel is located, the hotel is steeped in the history and lore from Anna's colourful and adventurous life.

Although hardly an exhaustive list of all there is to see and do, several highlights are covered here in an effort to give travellers a of Njáls Saga fame found impossible to leave head start in their discovery of Hvolsvöllur in the Rangárthing-eystra district.



-FMV



A Fountain of Wellness

The Newly-opened Thermal Baths at Laugarvatn Fontana

resting in a sauna or walking along warm traditionally-styled rooms are very effective in beaches is a wonderful experience available cleansing the skin of dirt and poisons alike. in only a few countries of the world. Even A simple method of ventilation controls the more rare is to enjoy it in any kind of weather. Since Iceland's weather is well known for its fast and frequent changes, you could go home refreshed with memories few could match.

Just an hour east of Reykjavik, past Pingvellir and close to Geysir, the small town of Laugarvatn has a long tradition of using the mineral-rich healing waters of the area for relaxation and restoration of body, mind and soul. This summer, a completely new complex of outdoor interconnected baths, sauna and steam rooms was opened alongside the beautiful Lake Laugarvatn.

Feel It, Hear It

70

Built over the natural hot spring that has supplied the community for generations are Fontana's three steam rooms. With temperatures varying from 40 - 50°C (104°F-122°F), depending on the weather conditions, the rooms have grates in the floor that allow you to see, hear and smell the waters as they bubble up to the surface and flow under the rooms. No piping here! Next door is the sauna. Finnish-style, its temperature is between 80°C (176°F) and

B athing in warm geothermal pools 90°C (194°F) but with lower humidity than outdoors, soaking in steam rooms, the steam rooms. Surprisingly pleasant, these



temperature in the rooms. Anyone with muscle problems will appreciate the positive effects of the springs and steam. I know I did!

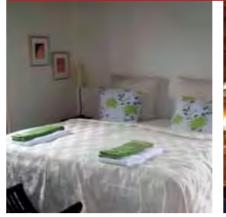
Refreshed, Re-invigorated and Cleansed

Three interconnected baths filled with natural, warm spring water are great places to relax and have fun. They have different temperatures and depths.

The hot tub at the end of the baths provides a panoramic view of the area while the mineral waters work their wonders on your body. If you come in winter, you have to try the pools when it's snowing. Sitting there, with snow on your hair whilst revelling in hot, health-giving waters is an amazing experience. The complex is completed by a cooler pool and a beach whose warm sands are beneficial to those with arthritis and joint problems.

Swimsuits, towels and robes are available and there are healthy refreshments and locally produced delicacies in the café whilst healthrelated souvenirs and gifts can be purchased at the reception. It is not necessary to have your own car as regular coach services operate from Reykjavik's BSÍ bus station and the major tour companies also organise day trips.

SCAN THE QR CODE B





WITHIN THE GOLDEN CIRCLE

Galleri Guesthouse

The small but bustling town of fireplace, overlooks two of Iceland's active Laugarvatn lies in the Golden volcanoes: Eyafjallajökull and Hekla. Circle created by Pingvellir, Geysir, and Gulfoss and in the middle is the quaint and quiet Galleri Bed and Breakfast. in light fixtures made by Þuríður and small Started by owners Puríður and Joel after decorations found throughout the rooms. their kids had flown the nest, three extra The Galleri store is where Þuríður and bedrooms are now filled with tourists Joel's artistry shines, allowing travellers to wanting more than the normal day trip take home a small piece of Icelandic design. to Iceland's most famous attractions. An Joel and Puríður's hospitality extends an enclosed patio, that will soon feature a invitation to their guests to come along

Breakfast is included in the price of the room. Galleri's knack for handicrafts shows



and find out the cafe's secret to tasty bread, baking it in a natural hotspring close to Geysir. This bread is served along with slices of salmon each day at Galleri's cafe.

Gallerí Laugarvatn

354 486 1016





Down Into the Depths

Caving with Laugarvatn Adventure

The mouth of Gjábakkahellir leads gentle descent to Tintron's vertical drop down to rocky paths hollowed out accessible only by abseiling down a rope. by lava flow that pushed through earth, forming the cave's smooth and polished walls near Laugarvatn, the town within with the help of guides who were educated the Golden Circle.

Adventure have had over a decade of training in caving and can navigate through almost any of these caves. Tours vary in difficulty from Gjábakkahellir's relatively crawling through a small hole at the opening

Lauagarvatn Adventure's three cave tours let visitors safely delve into the depths in caving and are active members of the The experienced guides of Laugarvatn Icelandic Search and Rescue Team. Children over five can even go on some of the easier tours, while adults tackle the challenge of rock climbing on Pingvellir's craggy cliffs or



of Litli Björn cave. Tours are offered every day from May through August with a two person minimum necessary for departure.



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Make Your Trip Memorable

Iceland Excursion's Tours bring you the country's essence

A syou plan your holiday, you're probably Starting with a pick up at your hotel wondering how to do it all, see it all, around 9 am, this particular tour takes you enjoy it all and, when you come back, remember it all. That's a lot to fit in but there are clear shortcuts to making it happen.

Excursions has one tour that covers those famous celebrities riding there. criteria pretty well.

out past Mosfellsbær to Laxnes Horse Farm, where a horse is selected to match your riding famous Icelandic sights and learn some for a two-hour ride. Run by Porí and his history but not have the trouble of driving family, the Laxnes Horse Farm has built a yourself. Among its many tours, Iceland reputation for safety and quality, with many



After a break for an optional lunch with a delicious soup and hot, fresh bread, the coach arrives for the remainder of the tour. Now that the roads are paved to the major sites, the coaches are the same modern luxury coaches found all across Europe.

This is where a tour beats driving yourself hands down! The guides are all skills. After putting on helmets and riding highly trained and very knowledgable Say you'd like to ride a horse, see the gear, you're off into the beautiful countryside and make the most of the drive to point out things you would have otherwise missed or share an anecdote from history - both ancient and recent. This turns the tour into an enjoyable and memorable experience, allowing you to focus on taking photos to later jog your memory when sharing your experiences with your friends. These tours are certainly something you will want to share, too, as the combination of the nature, people and guide's talks will leave you feeling as if you really know this part of the country, rather than having just seen it.

> I talked with a young couple who had rented a car to go sightseeing. When I told them about my experiences of taking a tour to where they had been, they were dismayed, feeling they had wasted their time and missed so much - and, in many respects, they had. Just as you wouldn't ride a horse without the proper equipment, getting the most from your visit to Iceland really requires someone experienced to share their knowledge with you.



If you take a look at their website, you will notice Iceland Excursions' professional approach to their tours. You can also read the reactions of others who have taken a tour. After all, if you are spending your time and money coming all the way to Iceland, you will doubtless want to make the most of it.

The gratifying thing about the tours is that they are not intrusive. They get you to the places you want to see, tell you all about the sights and history so that when you arrive, you are prepared to fully enjoy them and will know what you want to focus on. By taking the strain out of the driving, you arrive fresh at each place and you do arrive - you don't get lost!

A nice thing about Icelanders is that they sincerely want you to enjoy the country they love and get the most out of your visit. They want to share it all with you. You don't feel disappointed or ripped off. On the contrary, you come away feeling you have lived your holiday to the full and are taking home very special memories. You will probably not have time to see everything in one holiday, but astounding country.



Iceland Excursions will be here to take you to other equally amazing destinations on your next trip. And you will want to return! You have but scratched the surface of an +354 540 1313



The world of tomorrow will no longer fuel cells is well under way to address the A Worldwide Challenge be powered by polluting fossil fuels. alternative forms of energy generation.

of clean energy resources. The country has even close to the North Pole. Whether houses are heated by geothermal energy or powered by hydroelectricity, Iceland has shown that it it not only possible but an environmentally very friendly way to power a modern society. By having the political will, support from the business and academic sectors and an environment that encourages innovation, a lot of progress has already been made.

Whilst, clearly, each country has to assess its own resources and capabilities, if a small nation such as Iceland can develop a renewable energy policy that currently meets 82% of its needs, then larger and more affluent societies can find hope in reducing their dependence on fossil fuels.

Such is the impetus to become as independent of fossil fuels as possible that the development of hydrogen-powered

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remaining 18% of energy requirements: In this fast-changing world, countries are powered through energy generated from available at fuel stations.

With the world's oil and coal reserves that of transportation. Experiments with still heavily dependent on fossil fuels for dwindling, attention is being focussed on hydrogen-powered buses, methane or their energy needs. A full 79% of current electric cars have proven the feasibility of energy needs are met by oil-based products Although a very small country, Iceland is these alternative energy sources. In other yet, with the developing world's energy on the cutting edge of both research and use areas, recycling has led to towns being needs growing and oil reserves dwindling, alternative energy forms are needed to fill shown that it is possible to use clean energy, waste disposal and bio diesel is freely the void. Presently, all renewable energy forms contribute only 14% of the worlds



According to research published by Dr. Ingvar Friðleifsson, the Director of the UN University in Reykjavik, 70% of the world's population uses less than a quarter of the energy per capita of W. Europe and one sixth of the USA. Two billion people or one third of the world's population have no access to energy resources. This is not only a moral issue but a societal challenge of immense proportions, especially given the anticipated increase in the world's population. A key issue, therefore, is how to improve the living standards of the poor and, in this context, energy plays a vital

The only conceivable way to increase world energy supply is to develop renewable energy resources. Nuclear energy, once thought capable of providing all the world's needs, currently supplies 7% of the world's energy. It has proven to have serious weaknesses, as shown by the major incidents at Three Mile Island, Chernobyl and Japan. Nuclear waste is also a very challenging issue, for which no truly safe and effective solution has been found.

Renewable Energy Resources

According to figures compiled in 2007, hydro power led the field in installed capacity at 87.5%, followed by Biomass with 4.5%, Wind with 6.6%, Geothermal at 1% and Solar at 0.4%. The potential for each of these resources is so great, however, that all the expected future energy needs could technically be met through renewable resources.

Iceland's Role

role.

Iceland uses not only its natural resources but the intellect and skills of its people. Since 1951, Icelandic geothermal experts have worked as consultants in over 50 countries in all continents. When the UN discussed the need for the development of alternative energy forms, Iceland stepped up and opened a UN university in Reykjavik in 1978 focusing on the geothermal aspects. Hydrogen use is actively pursued. Wind research is currently under way by a team in the University of Iceland, in collaboration with 14 other organisations throughout Scandinavia, both in academic and business

arenas. Tidal energy is also being researched at the university.

Hydrogen Power

In an effort to reduce dependence on oil, Global Energy prize winner, physicist Þorsteinn Ingi Sigfússon and his team at the University of Iceland and Innovation, (the government-sponsored centre to promote development and marketing of new ideas), Daimler-Chrysler, Norsk Hydro and Shell Hydrogen, have already got probably the world's most crowded hydrogen station in the world running in Reykjavik, currently serving 2,000 cars.

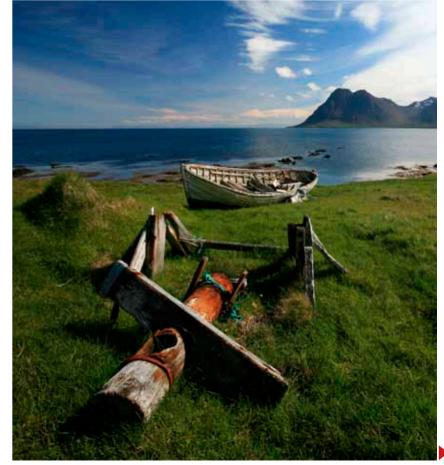
The potential power gains from hydrogen fuel cells far surpass the capacity of current battery storage technology, making them an ideal power source for vehicles. Hyundai is introducing a hydrogen-powered car with a range of 500 km., opening the door for the further expansion of the concept.

Using hydrogen to power fuel cells with battery storage for the excess energy, the vision of the non-polluting electric car is steadily becoming reality. However, there are still great challenges and problems to be overcome but when compared to the amount of time and investment that has been poured into the internal combustion engine, progress has been very significant.

This work is not being done in isolation but is being shared with the international community. An example of this is Russia's investment in the establishing of a large centre for renewable energy at the university in the 400 year-old city of Tomsk, in

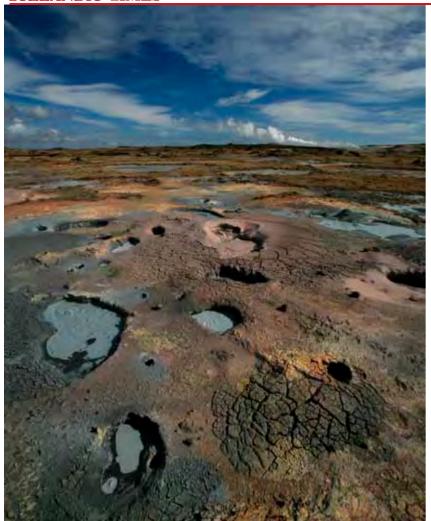
Taking another approach, Reykjavik has installed recharging centres for batterypowered cars and the N1 energy company has installed some of its service stations with methane pumps for the increasing number of hybrid cars.

A transportation system whose only byproduct is clean water would have a major impact on the world with a drastic cut in pollution and health issues to name



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Programme in Revkjavik has trained 424 scientists from 44 developing countries from China to Africa to Central America. By training teams who can work together, combining their talents in each discipline, countries can develop a comprehensive development programme. Follow-up is done in each area by the Icelandic professionals and close communication is maintained to provide a cost-effective programme. Geothermal resources offer the most consistent supplies of energy unlike wind and solar power and there are many locations worldwide where the technology can be applied. Its technical potential is 100 times that of hydroelectricity.

Blowing in the Wind

Wind power generation is a mature technology that is being applied worldwide. However, there is still a great deal of research being undertaken to develop greater efficiency and power.

Iceland, living under the jet stream, definitely has the potential for wind generation. A team, led by Kristján Jónasson, a professor at the University of Iceland, in conjuction with other universities and Scandinavian companies are working on a project named 'IceWind'. The Icelandic Meteorological Office has built a wind map of the country, showing the most potential sites for wind farms. Landvirkun, the country's energy company, is planning a pilot project near Búrfell. The wind at a

Using the Fire in the Basement

For many years now, hot water has been used to heat houses in many parts of Iceland. In 1930, geothermal heating was installed in Reykjavik. Bubbling up from the ground in hot springs, the water has also been used in swimming pools and hot tubs. However, it was realised early on that there was potential for much more. Drilling into volcanic rocks, still hot after many generations produced many new sources of hot water and steam. This led to electricity generating stations using this geothermal source to supply power. One unexpected offshoot of one of these stations in the Reykjanes peninsula was the creation of the now-famous Blue Lagoon health spa. By 2009, 66% of primary energy came from geothermal sources - both heat and electricity.

A wealth of experience has been gained in all the technologies needed to tap into this powerful energy source. For the past 30 years, the UN University Geothermal Training

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and more consistent than at lower levels, abroad to gain their education. Since so by using tall windmills about 100 m. in the end of the Second World War, height, a much greater generating capacity there has been a massive growth in the can be utilised. Developing a complex university student population and now mathematical model, one plan is to combine wind and hydro to produce constant power. Wind currently produces 2% of world energy. The technical potential of wind energy worldwide is almost 13 times that of hydroelectricity.

Water Power

Iceland has some of Europe's largest glaciers and most powerful waterfalls. The first hydroelectric power station was built in 1904. There are many sites throughout the country that have now been developed for hydroelectric power. Over 80% of electricity generation has been through hydroelectric developing countries and is doing its best power. The largest power station by far is Kárahnjúkavirkjun (690 MW), which generates electricity in the area north of the Vatnajökull glacier for the production of aluminium.

Tidal Power

Icelanders are ambitious when it comes to energy and scientists are now looking at osmotic and tidal power to meet future energy needs. Porsteinn Ingi Sigfusson at the Innovation Centre Iceland (ICI), who has also been involved with the development of osmotic energy and tidal power, says that osmotic technology is relatively safe and simple.

Prototype power plants tapping these innovative sources are to be located in the West Fjords of Iceland and expected to be functional in the next few years.

As for tidal power, two types are envisaged. A tidal barrage plant and a tidal current plant.

Bjarni M. Jonsson has been involved with the former. "It will measure the height difference between low and high tides," he says. He found that the real power that can be harnessed from the fjords emptying into Breiðafjörður would be 75-80 Mw. But there is an added bonus: if the barrage is constructed, two crossings will be built across adjacent fjords to house the turbines. Bridges for these fjords were already in the pipeline by the Icelandic Roads Authority, so the plan would combine both projects.

From Poverty to Plenty

Around 1900, Iceland was considered the poorest country in Europe and all

height of 90 m. or more is much stronger its scientists and engineers had to travel the University of Iceland is recognised as being one of the top centres of learning and research in the fields of engineering and renewable energy. This, along with the UN University, the new Keilir university at Keflavik and the Innovation Centre, has created a dynamic force for the development of renewable resources both at home and worldwide that will be of great benefit to the international community and developing countries, in particular. From its humble state at the beginning of the last century, Iceland has an understanding of the needs of to help transform them in the same way.







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BETWEEN THE GLACIERS

Breathtaking experiences and stunning hiking treks in Kerlingjafjöll

of new places is in your blood. This in the interior: Kerlingafjöll. is one reason for the surge in popularity levels of difficulty.

between the Langjökull and Höfsjökull play with each other, creating a vista glaciers. This relatively flat territory, of constantly changing, shimmering these glaciers rises a group of mountains, clean air and the thundering silence of



T f hiking is your passion, the challenge hosting the third largest geothermal area

Kerlingarfjöll is 80 Km from Gulfoss, in hiking trips to Iceland. There are just partly on gravel roads that have been so many varied hikes to take and various improved for normal vehicles. During the summer months, the Sterna bus company end of a long day's hike. Not only that, Up past the classic tourist sites of and SBA have regular services there.

forming a large Plateau is named Kjölur colours and forms throughout the day (meaning keel of a vessel). Here, between and over the months. The pristine, pure, the surrounding mountain peaks draws you into hiking its many trails. Plumes of steam rise from geothermal vents and hot springs over a landscape coloured red, yellow and green by the different minerals and natural chemicals.

Who is the old woman?

The name, 'Kerlingafjöll' means 'Old Woman's Mountains' and comes from

rose and turned her to stone. A 25 metrehigh tuff stone pillar, said to be the troll, gives the range its name. Other folk tales describe the area being used as a haven or sanctuary for robbers and outcasts.

An Oasis in the Desert

This would be an austere region were it not for the restaurant and cottages situated at Ásgarður, in the green valley at the north eastern end of the canyon leading from the main geothermal area, Hveradalir. They transform the hiking experience by providing comfortable accomodation for up to 100 people and good food before the start and at the but the natural hot pool is a wonderful Geysir and Gulfoss, the road reverts to This entire trip is one of superlatives place to relax and soothe sore muscles. gravel as it heads into the highlands of the as every aspect of the nature cries out for In the winter months, it gives the added interior along the Hvítá (White River), up your attention. The different elements experience of watching the Northern

night against a backdrop of glistening mountains and glaciers.

It is one of the driest parts of the country yet, during the winter months, it is covered in snow, transforming the scene once again. This is the time to travel by superjeep as Kjerlingaföll is a very interesting destination in the winter as well.

See to the Seas

is a popular place to stay in summer of area one can see from it. though, as many people love to enjoy the wonders of nature along with the peace and tranquility it offers. The area Born in a volcanic eruption, Kerlingafjöll so you are never far from modern life, about 10,000 years old. This is what no lifts have operated as the snows have should you need to communicate.

From the peak of the 1477 metre- Melting Treasures high Snækollur mountain, you can see Geologists from many parts of the world

Formed in Fire

is big enough that its solitude is rarely is a relatively young range of mountains, interrupted by another hiker and vet, unusually created from rvolite, liparite Iceland's most popular destinations for a amazingly, there is mobile phone access, and both dark and bright tuff stone summer skiing school but since that time, gives it its constantly changing colouring, depending on the light, the sun and the the effects of the changing climate. time of day. When it was being created, there was a glacier covering the mid highlands. In some places, it seems tuff stone burst through the ice, becoming covered with lava.

Kerlingafjöll is at the centre of a system of volcanoes, with one of the most powerful hot spring areas in Iceland. It is a very active geothermal area still, with plenty of warm streams and pools flowing out from different parts of the mountain range. Some of the geysirs have melted the glacial ice and created impressive arches, caves and ice rocks.

the seas in both the north and south on come to see its treasures - some of which, a clear day, which makes the summit according to Dr. Simon Carr of the Dept It is little wonder that Kerlingafjöll second to none when comparing the size of Geography at Queen Mary's College, University of London, could disappear in a matter of a couple of decades, making it all the more imperative to visit and enjoy its wonders while they are still there. Until 2000, this used to be one of melted and the glaciers retreated under

In Spring, the melting snow creates unusual sculptures, swelling the many streams that turn into rivers, flowing in different directions. Amongst them is the mighty Hvítá that gives the Gulfoss waterfall its power and makes it such a magnet for tourists. Yet, it all begins here, in the area around Kerlingafjöll.w





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